

# Table of Contents

<b>World War II: 1939-1945</b>	
World War II . . . . .	381
Weapons, Tactics, and Strategies . . . . .	397
The Naval War . . . . .	407
The Air War . . . . .	414
U.S. Supreme Court During the War . . . . .	422
Women in the War . . . . .	427
Censorship During the War . . . . .	431
Campaigns, Battles, and Other Events	
August, 1939: Mobilization for Possible War . . . . .	437
September, 1939-May, 1945: Battle of the North Atlantic . . . . .	441
March, 1941: Lend-Lease Act . . . . .	442
December, 1941: Battle of Pearl Harbor . . . . .	446
December, 1941: Axis Declaration of War on the United States . . . . .	451
December, 1941-April, 1942: Battle of Bataan . . . . .	455
February, 1942: Japanese American Internment . . . . .	457
May, 1942: Battle of the Coral Sea . . . . .	462
June, 1942: Battle of Midway . . . . .	464
June, 1942: Manhattan Project . . . . .	468
August, 1942-February, 1943: Battle of Guadalcanal . . . . .	472
November, 1942: North Africa Invasion . . . . .	477
July-September, 1943: Italy Invasion . . . . .	482
September-October, 1943: Battle of Salerno . . . . .	485
November, 1943: Battle of Tarawa . . . . .	487
June, 1944: Operation Overlord. . . . .	488
June-July, 1944: Battle for Saipan . . . . .	493
June, 1944: Superfortress Bombing of Japan. . . . .	494
July-August, 1944: Battle of Guam . . . . .	498
July-August, 1944: Battle of Tinian . . . . .	500
October, 1944: Battle for Leyte Gulf . . . . .	501
December, 1944: Battle of the Bulge . . . . .	507
February, 1945: Yalta Conference . . . . .	512
February-March, 1945: Battle for Iwo Jima . . . . .	515
April-July, 1945: Battle of Okinawa. . . . .	517
May, 1945: V-E Day. . . . .	518
July-August, 1945: Potsdam Conference. . . . .	522
August, 1945: Atomic Bombing of Japan . . . . .	525
Further Reading . . . . .	530

*The United States at War*

<b>Korean War: 1950-1953</b>	
Korean War . . . . .	543
The Air War . . . . .	552
Censorship During the War . . . . .	556
Campaigns, Battles, and Other Events	
July-September, 1950: Battle of the Pusan Perimeter . . . . .	558
September, 1950: Inchon Landing . . . . .	559
October, 1950-April, 1951: Truman-MacArthur Confrontation . . . . .	561
April, 1951: Battle of Imjin River . . . . .	565
March-July, 1953: Battle of Pork Chop Hill . . . . .	566
Further Reading . . . . .	568
<b>Vietnam War: 1960's-1975</b>	
Vietnam War . . . . .	573
Weapons, Tactics, and Strategies . . . . .	581
The Peace Movement . . . . .	590
Justice During the War . . . . .	595
U.S. Supreme Court During the War . . . . .	600
Women in the War . . . . .	605
Ethics of the War . . . . .	609
Censorship During the War . . . . .	613
Campaigns, Battles, and Other Events	
August, 1964: Gulf of Tonkin Resolution . . . . .	619
November, 1965: Battle of Ia Drang Valley . . . . .	620
January-April, 1968: Siege of Khe Sanh . . . . .	621
January-February, 1968: Tet Offensive . . . . .	622
January-February, 1968: Battle of Hue . . . . .	624
March, 1968: My Lai Massacre . . . . .	625
April-June, 1970: Cambodia Invasion . . . . .	631
March, 1973: U.S. Withdrawal from Vietnam . . . . .	635
Further Reading . . . . .	639
<b>Conflicts in the Caribbean: 1961-1989</b>	
Conflicts in the Caribbean . . . . .	647
Campaigns, Battles, and Other Events	
1961: Bay of Pigs Invasion . . . . .	653
1962: Cuban Missile Crisis . . . . .	658
1965: Dominican Republic Occupation . . . . .	663
1983: Grenada Occupation . . . . .	665
1983: Censorship During the Grenada Occupation . . . . .	669
1989: Panama Occupation . . . . .	671
Further Reading . . . . .	674

*Table of Contents*

**Post-Cold War Conflicts: 1991-2005**  
Post-Cold War Conflicts. . . . . 679  
Campaigns, Battles, and Other Events  
1991: Gulf War . . . . . 686  
1991: Censorship During the Gulf War . . . . . 691  
1991: Air War in the Gulf . . . . . 693  
1991: Women in the Gulf War. . . . . 698  
1992: “No Fly” Zone in Iraq. . . . . 701  
1992: Somalia Occupation. . . . . 704  
1994: U.S. Troops in Bosnia . . . . . 708  
1995: NATO Troops in Bosnia. . . . . 710  
1998: Missile Attacks on Afghanistan and Sudan. . . . . 713  
1998: Bombing of Military Sites in Iraq . . . . . 716  
2000: Terrorist Attack on the *USS Cole* . . . . . 719  
2001: Terrorist Attacks on the United States. . . . . 722  
2001: Invasion of Afghanistan . . . . . 727  
2001: War on Terrorism . . . . . 732  
2003: Iraq War. . . . . 743  
2003: Postwar Occupation of Iraq . . . . . 751  
Further Reading . . . . . 758  
  
Bibliography . . . . . 763  
Time Line of U.S. Wars and Battles . . . . . 775  
Biographical Directory . . . . . 782  
  
Index of Personages . . . . . 797  
Subject Index . . . . . 807