

Table of Contents

Front Matter

Half title page - First

Title page

© page

[Table of] Contents

Publisher's Note

Editor's Introduction

Contributors

Key to Pronunciation

Scientific Method Introduction

Complete List of Contents

List of Discoveries

Half title page - Second

Articles

- Agassiz, Louis
- Agnesi, Maria Gaetana
- Agricola, Georgius
- Alhazen (Alhasan Ibn Haitham)
- Ampère, André-Marie
- Anaxagoras
- Anderson, Carl David
- Anning, Mary
- Apollonius of Perga
- Appleton, Edward Victor
- Arber, Werner
- Archimedes
- Aristotle
- Arrhenius, Svante August
- Audubon, John James

- Avery, Oswald Theodore
- Avogadro, Amedeo
- Babbage, Charles
- Baer, Karl Ernst von
- Balmer, Johann Jakob
- Baltimore, David
- Barnard, Edward Emerson
- Barré-Sinoussi, Françoise
- Bates, Henry Walter
- Bateson, William
- Bayliss, William Maddock
- Beadle, George Wells
- Becquerel, Antoine Henri
- Berg, Paul
- Bernard, Claude
- Bernoulli, Daniel
- Berzelius, Jons Jacob
- Bethe, Hans Albrecht
- Biot, Jean-Baptiste
- Bishop, J. Michael
- Bjercknes, Vilhelm
- Black, Joseph
- Blackburn, Elizabeth
- Blackwell, David
- Blau, Marietta
- Bloch, Felix
- Bode, Johann Elert
- Bohr, Niels
- Boltzmann, Ludwig
- Boole, George
- Borlaug, Norman
- Born, Max
- Bose, Jagadish Chandra
- Boyle, Robert
- Bragg, William Lawrence
- Brahe, Sophia
- Braun, Wernher von
- Brewster, David
- Bridgman, Percy Williams
- Broglie, Louis de
- Brønsted, Johannes Nicolaus
- Brown, Robert

- Bruno, Giordano
- Buffon, Georges-Louis Leclerc, comte de
- Burbidge, E. Margaret
- Burnell, Jocelyn Bell
- Calvin, Melvin
- Cannon, Annie Jump
- Carson, Rachel
- Cassini, Gian Domenico
- Cavendish, Henry
- Celsius, Anders
- Chadwick, James
- Chandrasekhar, Subrahmanyan
- Chappelle, Emmett
- Chargaff, Erwin
- Charles, Jacques
- Chase, Martha
- Chu, Steven
- Claude, Albert
- Clausius, Rudolf
- Cohn, Mildred
- Collins, Francis S.
- Compton, Arthur Holly
- Cope, Edward Drinker
- Copernicus, Nicolaus
- Córdoba, France Anne
- Cori, Carl F.
- Cori, Gerty
- Coriolis, Gaspard-Gustave
- Coulomb, Charles-Augustin de
- Cousteau, Jacques-Yves
- Crick, Francis
- Curie, Marie
- Curie, Pierre
- Cuvier, Georges
- Dalton, John
- Dart, Raymond
- Darwin, Charles
- Dausset, Jean
- Dawkins, Richard
- Debye, Peter
- Democritus
- Descartes, René

- Diophantus
- Dirac, Paul
- Dobzhansky, Theodosius
- Doppler, Christian
- Eddington, Arthur Stanley
- Ehrlich, Paul R.
- Einstein, Albert
- Erasistratus
- Eratosthenes
- Erdős, Paul
- Erlenmeyer, Emil
- Euclid
- Eudoxus
- Euler, Leonhard
- Eyring, Henry
- Fabricius , Hieronymus
- Fabricius, Johannes
- Faraday, Michael
- Feynman, Richard
- Fire, Andrew Z
- Fleming, Alexander
- Fleming, Williamina Paton Stevens
- Fossey, Dian
- Fourier, Joseph
- Franklin, Rosalind
- Frisch, Karl von
- Fukui, Kenichi
- Galdikas, Biruté
- Galen (of Pergamum)
- Galle, Johann Gottfried
- Galton, Francis
- Galvani, Luigi
- Gamow, George
- Gauss, Carl Friedrich
- Geller, Margaret
- Gell-Mann, Murray
- Gesner, Conrad
- Gibbs, Josiah Willard
- Gilbert, William
- Gödel, Kurt
- Goeppert-Mayer, Maria
- Goldschmidt, Richard

- Goldstein, Joseph L.
- Golgi, Camillo
- Goodall, Jane
- Gould, Stephen Jay
- Greider, Carol W.
- Hahn, Otto
- Haldane, J. B. S.
- Hale, George Ellery
- Halley, Edmond
- Hardy, G. H.
- Harvey, William
- Hawking, Stephen
- Heisenberg, Werner
- Helmont, Jan Baptista van
- Hero of Alexandria
- Herophilus
- Herschel, William
- Hertz, Heinrich Rudolf
- Hess, Germain Henri
- Hess, Harry Hammond
- Hess, Victor Francis
- Hevelius, Elisabeth
- Higgs, Peter
- Hipparchus
- Hippocrates
- Hoffmann, Roald
- Hofstadter, Robert
- Hooke, Robert
- Hopper, Grace Murray
- Horton, Robert E.
- Hoyle, Fred
- Hubble, Edwin Powell
- Huggins, Margaret Lindsay
- Humboldt, Alexander von
- Hutton, James
- Ingenhousz, Jan
- Jackson, Shirley Ann
- Jansky, Karl Guthe
- Jensen, J. Hans D.
- Joliot-Curie, Frédéric and Irene
- Joule, James Prescott
- Kaku, Michio

- Kanamori, Hiroo
- Kelvin, Lord
- Kepler, Johannes
- al-Khwrizm
- Kirchhoff, Gustav Robert
- Klein, Felix
- Kleinrock, Leonard
- Koch, Robert
- Krebs, Hans Adolf
- Kuiper, Gerard Peter
- Lagrange, Joseph-Louis
- Lamarck, Jean-Baptiste
- Landau, Lev Davidovich
- Landsteiner, Karl
- Lankester, Edwin Ray
- Laplace, Pierre-Simon
- Laue, Max von
- Lavoisier, Antoine-Laurent
- Le Chatelier, Henri Louis
- Leakey, Louis S.B.
- Leakey, Mary
- Leavitt, Henrietta Swan
- Lederberg, Joshua
- Lederman, Leon M.
- Leeuwenhoek, Antoni van
- Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm
- Lemaître, Georges
- Leonardo da Vinci
- Leonardo of Pisa, (Fibonacci)
- Levi-Montalcini, Rita
- Lewis, Edward B.
- Lewis, Gilbert N.
- Liebig, Justus von
- Linnaeus, Carolus
- Lomonosov, Mikhail Vasilyevich
- Lorentz, Hendrik A.
- Lorenz, Konrad
- Lovelace, Ada
- Luu, Jane X.
- Lyell, Charles
- Mach, Ernst
- Macleod, John J. R.

- Margulis, Lynn
- Marsh, Othniel Charles
- Maxwell, James Clerk
- McClintock, Barbara
- McMillan, Edwin Mattison
- Meitner, Lise
- Mello, Craig C.
- Mendel, Gregor
- Mendeleyev, Dmitry Ivanovich
- Michelson, Albert A.
- Milankovitch, Milutin
- Miller, Stanley
- Millllikan, Robert Andrews
- Mitchell, Maria
- Möbius, August Ferdinand
- Mohorovii, Andrija
- Mohs, Friedrich
- Molina, Mario
- Montagnier, Luc
- Morgan, Thomas Hunt
- Moseley, Henry Gwyn Jeffreys
- Muller, Hermann Joseph
- Mullis, Kary
- Nambu, Yoichiro
- Napier, John
- Néel, Louis
- Nernst, Walther
- Neumann, John von
- Noether, Emmy
- Nüsslein-Volhard, Christiane
- Ocampo Uria, Adriana C.
- Ochoa, Severo
- Ohm, Georg Simon
- Oort, Jan Hendrik
- Oppenheimer, J. Robert
- Ørsted, Hans Christian
- Owen, Richard
- Pascal, Blaise
- Pauli, Wolfgang
- Pauling, Linus
- Pavlov, Ivan
- Payne-Gaposchkin, Cecilia

- Perutz, Max
- Planck, Max
- Poisson, Siméon Denis
- Porter-Locklear, Freda
- Prandtl, Ludwig
- Proust, Joseph Louis
- Pythagoras
- Rabi, Isidor Isaac
- Ramakrishnan, Venkatraman
- Raman, Chandrasekhara Venkata
- Ramanujan, Srinivasa Aiyangar
- Ramsey, Norman F
- Ray, John
- Réaumur, René Antoine Ferchault de
- Richards, Ellen Swallow
- Riemann, Bernhard
- Rømer, Ole Christensen
- Röntgen, Wilhelm Conrad
- Rowland, F. Sherwood
- Russell, Henry Norris
- Rutherford, Ernest
- Rydberg, Johannes Robert
- Sabin, Florence R.
- Sagan, Carl
- Salam, Abdus
- Sanger, Frederick
- Schleiden, Matthias Jakob
- Schmidt, Maarten
- Schrödinger, Erwin
- Schwann, Theodor
- Schwarzschild, Karl
- Shannon, Claude
- Shoemaker, Carolyn
- Shoemaker, Eugene M.
- Snell, George D.
- Soddy, Frederick
- Somerville, Mary
- Spallanzani, Lazzaro
- Spemann, Hans
- Stark, Johannes
- Starling, Ernest Henry
- Steno, Nicolaus

- SubbaRow, Yellapragada
- Sumner, James B.
- Sutherland, Ivan
- Szostak, Jack W.
- Tao, Terence
- Tatum, Edward
- Temin, Howard Martin
- Theophrastus
- Thomson, J. J.
- Ting, Samuel C. C.
- Tombaugh, Clyde W.
- Turing, Alan
- Urey, Harold C.
- Van Allen, James
- Varmus, Harold E.
- Venter, J. Craig
- Venturi, Giovanni Battista
- Vesalius, Andreas
- Virchow, Rudolf
- Vries, Hugo de
- Waals, van der, Johannes Diderik
- Wallace, Alfred Russel
- Watson, James D.
- Wegener, Alfred
- Weierstrass, Karl
- Weinberg, Steven
- Weismann, August
- Wheeler, John Archibald
- Wieschaus, Eric F.
- Wigner, Eugene
- Wilkes, Maurice Vincent
- Wilkins, Maurice
- Wilson, Edmund Beecher
- Witten, Edward
- Wöhler, Friedrich
- Wong-Staal, Flossie
- Wu, Chien-Shiung
- Yalow, Rosalyn
- Yang, Chen Ning
- Yonath, Ada E.
- Young, Roger Arliner
- Young, Thomas

- Yukawa, Hideki
- Zeeman, Pieter
- Zinder, Norton David
- Zwicky, Fritz

Back Matter

Chronological List of Entries

Time Line

Biographical Directory of Scientists

Awards

Electronic Resources

Bibliography

Category Index

Geographical Index

Subject and Name Index