

# COMPLETE LIST OF CONTENTS

## Volume 1

Ability testing and bias . . . . .	1	American Indian and Alaska Native	
Abolition movement . . . . .	3	Heritage Month . . . . .	70
Aboriginal Canadians . . . . .	5	American Indian civil rights . . . . .	71
Accent discrimination . . . . .	9	American Indian Civil Rights Act . . . . .	74
Accommodationism . . . . .	11	American Indian Defense Association (AIDA) . . . . .	75
Acculturation, generational . . . . .	11	American Indian Movement . . . . .	76
<i>Adarand Constructors v. Peña</i> . . . . .	13	American Indian Policy Review Commission . . . . .	77
Adolescent ethnic identity . . . . .	14	American Indian Religious Freedom Act . . . . .	78
Affirmative action . . . . .	16	American Indian slavery . . . . .	78
African American Baptist Church . . . . .	20	American Indians: agriculture . . . . .	80
African American cowboys . . . . .	22	American Indians: an overview . . . . .	81
African American-American Indian relations . . . . .	22	American Indians: dance and music . . . . .	84
African Americans: an overview . . . . .	25	American Indians: demographics . . . . .	86
African Americans: cultural impact . . . . .	27	American Indians: education . . . . .	90
African Americans: education . . . . .	29	American Indians: families and socialization . . . . .	95
African Americans: employment . . . . .	32	American Indians: film . . . . .	96
African Americans: families and socialization . . . . .	34	American Indians: in the justice system . . . . .	98
African Americans: film . . . . .	36	American Indians: stereotypes . . . . .	101
African Americans: in the Civil War . . . . .	38	American Indians: women and social equality . . . . .	103
African Americans: literature . . . . .	40	American Jewish Committee . . . . .	105
African Americans: music . . . . .	42	American Jewish Congress (AJC) . . . . .	105
African Americans: stereotypes . . . . .	46	American Nazi Party (ANP) . . . . .	105
African Americans: women and social equality . . . . .	47	Amerind . . . . .	107
African Canadians . . . . .	50	Amish, Hutterites, and Mennonites . . . . .	108
Afro-Caribbeans . . . . .	52	<i>Amistad</i> slave revolt . . . . .	108
Afrocentrism . . . . .	54	Ancient Order of Hibernians (AOH) . . . . .	111
AIDS conspiracy theory . . . . .	55	Anglo-conformity . . . . .	111
<i>Alaska Native Brotherhood and Alaska Native</i>		Anglophone . . . . .	112
<i>Claims Settlement</i> . . . . .	56	Anglo-Protestant stereotypes . . . . .	112
Alcatraz Island occupation . . . . .	57	Anglo-Protestants . . . . .	113
<i>Alexander v. Holmes County Board of Education</i> . . . . .	58	Anglo-Saxon . . . . .	114
Alianza Federal de Mercedes . . . . .	58	Annihilation or expulsion of peoples . . . . .	114
Alien land laws . . . . .	59	Anti-Catholicism . . . . .	116
Alienation, racial and ethnic . . . . .	60	Anti-Defamation League . . . . .	117
Allotment system . . . . .	61	Anti-Semitism . . . . .	117
AME Church . . . . .	62	Antislavery laws of 1777 and 1807 . . . . .	120
AME Zion Church . . . . .	64	Apache Wars . . . . .	121
Amerasian Homecoming Act . . . . .	64	Arab Americans: an overview . . . . .	123
American Anti-Slavery Society . . . . .	65	Arab Americans: demographics . . . . .	128
American Colonization Society . . . . .	66	Arab Americans: stereotypes . . . . .	132
American Council on Race Relations . . . . .	67	Arab Canadians . . . . .	133
American Indian activism . . . . .	67	Arizona Senate Bill 1070 . . . . .	134

Aryan “race” . . . . .	135	Black nationalism . . . . .	209
Aryan nations . . . . .	136	Black Panther Party (BPP) . . . . .	212
Ashkenazic and German Jews . . . . .	137	Black Power movement . . . . .	214
Asian American gangs . . . . .	138	Blackface . . . . .	215
Asian American Legal Defense Fund (AALDEF) . . . . .	139	Blackness and whiteness (legal definitions) . . . . .	217
Asian American movement . . . . .	140	Black-on-black violence . . . . .	218
Asian Americans: an introduction . . . . .	141	Bleeding Kansas . . . . .	219
Asian Americans: education . . . . .	144	Bloc Québécois . . . . .	221
Asian Americans: employment . . . . .	147	Blue laws . . . . .	222
Asian Americans: families and socialization . . . . .	149	<i>Bolling v. Sharpe</i> . . . . .	223
Asian Americans: film . . . . .	151	Border patrols . . . . .	224
Asian Americans: stereotypes . . . . .	154	Bracero program . . . . .	225
Asian Americans: women . . . . .	155	Brain drain . . . . .	227
Asian Indians in Canada . . . . .	158	British as dominant group . . . . .	227
Asian Pacific American Labor Alliance (APALA) . . . . .	160	Broadcast media: <i>All in the Family</i> . . . . .	228
Assimilation: cultural and structural . . . . .	161	<i>Brown v. Board of Education</i> . . . . .	229
Assimilation: theories . . . . .	164	<i>Buchanan v. Warley</i> . . . . .	231
Atlanta Compromise . . . . .	166	Buddhist holidays and celebrations . . . . .	231
Attitude-receptional assimilation . . . . .	167	Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) . . . . .	233
Authoritarian personality theory . . . . .	168	Burke Act . . . . .	234
<i>Bakke</i> case . . . . .	171	Busing and school integration . . . . .	235
Banking practices and racial relations . . . . .	172	Cable Act . . . . .	239
Baseball and the early impact of African Americans . . . . .	174	Cajuns . . . . .	239
<i>Batson v. Kentucky</i> . . . . .	175	Cambodian Americans . . . . .	241
Behavior-receptional assimilation . . . . .	176	Campus ethnviolence . . . . .	242
Bigotry . . . . .	176	Canadian policy on refugees . . . . .	244
Bilingual Education Act . . . . .	177	Canarsie riots . . . . .	245
Bilingual education and racial relations . . . . .	178	Capital punishment and race . . . . .	246
Bilingualism in Canada . . . . .	181	Carlisle Indian School . . . . .	247
Biosocial theories and race relations . . . . .	184	Caste model (American South) . . . . .	248
Biracialism and multiracialism . . . . .	186	Catholic holidays and celebrations . . . . .	249
Black “brute” and “buck” stereotypes . . . . .	189	Caucasian . . . . .	250
Black cabinet . . . . .	190	Celtic Irish . . . . .	251
Black church . . . . .	190	Certificate of Degree of Indian Blood . . . . .	251
Black codes . . . . .	192	Charleston church shooting of 2015 . . . . .	252
Black colleges and universities . . . . .	193	Charleston race riots (1865) . . . . .	254
Black conservatism . . . . .	195	Charter of Rights and Freedoms . . . . .	254
Black conservatism: Four Key Characteristics of Black Conservatives . . . . .	197	Charter of the French Language . . . . .	256
Black flight . . . . .	198	Charter Schools and Racial/Ethnic Relations . . . . .	256
Black History Month: an overview . . . . .	199	<i>Cherokee Nation v. Georgia</i> and <i>Worcester v. Georgia</i> . . . . .	258
Black Is Beautiful movement . . . . .	202	Cherokee Tobacco case . . . . .	260
Black Jews . . . . .	202	Chicago Conference (1961) . . . . .	260
Black LGBTQ community . . . . .	203	Chicano movement: Chicano . . . . .	261
Black Lives Matter . . . . .	205	Chin murder . . . . .	261
Black middle class/black underclass relations . . . . .	207	Chinatown . . . . .	262
		Chinese American Citizens Alliance . . . . .	264
		Chinese Americans . . . . .	265
		Chinese Canadians . . . . .	267

Chinese Exclusion Act . . . . .	270	Contact and adaptation patterns . . . . .	335
Chinese Six Companies . . . . .	272	Contact hypothesis . . . . .	337
Christian Front . . . . .	274	Coolies . . . . .	339
Christian Identity movement . . . . .	275	<i>Cooper v. Aaron</i> . . . . .	339
<i>Church of the Lukumi Babalu Aye v. Hialeah</i> . . . . .	276	Council of Federated Organizations (COFO) . . . . .	340
Cities and ethnic diversity . . . . .	276	Crack cocaine and race relations . . . . .	341
Citizens Councils . . . . .	278	Creole . . . . .	342
Citizenship Act . . . . .	278	Cress theory . . . . .	343
Civic assimilation . . . . .	280	Crime and race/ethnicity . . . . .	343
Civil Liberties Act of 1988 . . . . .	280	Criminal justice system and racial and ethnic relations . . . . .	346
Civil liberties in the United States . . . . .	281	Crime trends . . . . .	350
Civil rights . . . . .	284	Crips . . . . .	352
Civil Rights Act of 1957 . . . . .	287	Critical race theory . . . . .	353
Civil Rights Act of 1960 . . . . .	288	Crown Heights conflicts . . . . .	354
Civil Rights Act of 1964 . . . . .	288	Cuban American National Foundation (CANF) . . . . .	355
Civil Rights Act of 1968 . . . . .	290	Cuban Americans . . . . .	356
Civil Rights Act of 1991 . . . . .	292	Cuban Revolution . . . . .	358
Civil Rights Acts of 1866-1875 . . . . .	292	Cuban-African American relations . . . . .	360
<i>Civil Rights</i> cases . . . . .	293	Cultural citizenship . . . . .	362
Civil rights . . . . .	294	Cultural pluralism . . . . .	363
Civil Rights movement . . . . .	297	Cultural relativity v. ethnocentrism . . . . .	363
Children in the Civil Rights movement . . . . .	301	Culture and language . . . . .	364
Civil Rights Restoration Act of 1987 . . . . .	302	Culture of poverty . . . . .	366
Civil War and race relations . . . . .	304	Cultures of resistance . . . . .	368
“Classless” society . . . . .	307	<i>Curanderismo</i> . . . . .	368
Class theories of racial/ethnic relations . . . . .	308	DACA (Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals) . . . . .	369
Clinton massacre of 1875 . . . . .	310	DAPA (Deferred Action for Parents of Americans and Lawful Permanent Residents) . . . . .	370
Code switching . . . . .	310	De facto and de jure segregation . . . . .	371
<i>Colegrove v. Green</i> . . . . .	311	Declaration of First Nations . . . . .	371
Colfax massacre (1873) . . . . .	312	Deference rituals . . . . .	373
College admissions and race relations . . . . .	313	Delano Grape Strike . . . . .	373
College entrance examinations and race relations . . . . .	314	<i>Delgamuukw v. British Columbia</i> . . . . .	375
<i>Colliflower v. Garland</i> . . . . .	316	Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development . . . . .	376
Colonial model of racism . . . . .	317	Desegregation of the US defense industry . . . . .	377
Color coding . . . . .	318	Desegregation of US public schools . . . . .	379
Colored Women’s League . . . . .	318	Determined Residents United for Mohawk Sovereignty (DRUMS) . . . . .	382
Columbus and indigenous peoples . . . . .	319	Detroit riot (1967) . . . . .	383
Competition theory and human ecology . . . . .	321	Diaspora . . . . .	384
Compromise of 1850 . . . . .	323	Discrimination: an introduction . . . . .	385
Compromise of 1877 . . . . .	324	Discrimination: behaviors . . . . .	387
Confiscation Acts of 1861 and 1862 . . . . .	325	Discrimination: direct institutionalized . . . . .	388
Conformity theories . . . . .	325	Discrimination: direct v. indirect . . . . .	388
Congress of Racial Equality . . . . .	326	Discrimination: indirect institutionalized . . . . .	389
Congressional Black Caucus . . . . .	328	Discrimination: intentional v. unintentional . . . . .	390
Congressional Hispanic Caucus (CHC) . . . . .	328		
Conquest and annexation and race relations . . . . .	329		
Conservatives and racial/ethnic relations . . . . .	331		
Constitutional racism . . . . .	334		

Discrimination: overt/expressed v. covert . . . . .	390	Economics and race . . . . .	423
Discrimination: racial and ethnic . . . . .	391	<i>Edmonson v. Leesville Concrete Company</i> . . . . .	426
Discrimination: responses to . . . . .	396	Education and racial/ethnic relations . . . . .	426
Discrimination: spatial dimensions . . . . .	397	Egalitarian symbiosis . . . . .	430
Discrimination: systemic . . . . .	399	<i>Elk v. Wilkins</i> . . . . .	430
Disease and intergroup contact . . . . .	399	<i>Employment Division v. Smith</i> . . . . .	430
Disfranchisement laws in Mississippi . . . . .	402	Employment in Canada . . . . .	431
Disidentification . . . . .	404	Enclave economies . . . . .	434
Disparate impact theory . . . . .	404	English-only and official English movements . . . . .	435
Distinct society concept . . . . .	405	Entitlement programs . . . . .	438
Diversity . . . . .	407	Entrepreneurship in ethnic minority communities . . . . .	441
Diversity training programs . . . . .	407	Environmental racism . . . . .	443
DNA profiling: an overview . . . . .	409	Epithet transfer . . . . .	445
Dominant group . . . . .	412	Epithets and pejorative language . . . . .	446
Dominican Americans . . . . .	413	Equal educational opportunity . . . . .	447
Draft riots (1863) . . . . .	415	Equal Employment Opportunity Act . . . . .	450
Drugs and racial/ethnic relations . . . . .	417	Equal Employment Opportunity Commission . . . . .	450
<i>Duro v. Reina</i> . . . . .	420	Equality . . . . .	451
Dyer antilynching bill . . . . .	420	Equality of opportunity . . . . .	452
Eastern European Jews . . . . .	421	Ethnic cleansing . . . . .	453
Eastern Orthodox holidays and celebrations ebonics . . . . .	422	Ethnic enclaves . . . . .	453

## Volume 2

Ethnic heritage revival . . . . .	457	Fascism in Canada . . . . .	484
Ethnic identities of women . . . . .	457	Federal riot . . . . .	485
Ethnic identity: choice and development . . . . .	463	Federally recognized tribes . . . . .	486
Ethnic studies programs . . . . .	464	FEMA response to Hurricane Katrina: an overview . . . . .	486
Ethnicity and ethnic groups . . . . .	466	Ferguson unrest . . . . .	489
Ethnocentrism in American history . . . . .	468	Fifteen Principles . . . . .	492
Ethnocide . . . . .	469	Fifteenth Amendment . . . . .	492
Ethnogenesis theory . . . . .	469	Filipino Americans and race relations . . . . .	494
Ethnoviolence . . . . .	470	Filipino Veterans' movement . . . . .	496
Euro-American . . . . .	471	Financial crisis of 2008 and communities of color . . . . .	497
Eurocentrism . . . . .	472	First Nations-white relations in Canada . . . . .	500
European immigration to Canada: 1867–present . . . . .	472	<i>Fisher v. University of Texas</i> . . . . .	504
European immigration to the United States: 1790–1892 . . . . .	474	Fish-ins . . . . .	505
European immigration to the United States: 1892–1943 . . . . .	477	Foreign professionals in the United States . . . . .	507
<i>Ex parte Crow Dog</i> . . . . .	479	Fourteenth Amendment . . . . .	508
External colonialism . . . . .	480	Francophone . . . . .	510
Fair Employment Practices Committee (FEPC) . . . . .	481	Frank lynching . . . . .	510
Fair Housing Act . . . . .	482	Free African Society . . . . .	511
		Free blacks . . . . .	513
		Freedmen's Bureau . . . . .	514

Freedom Riders . . . . .	515	Head Start . . . . .	574
Freedom Summer . . . . .	516	Health care and racial/ethnic relations . . . . .	575
Free-Soil Party . . . . .	517	Heart of Atlanta Motel v. United States . . . . .	578
French Canadian women . . . . .	518	Hindu Holidays and Festivals . . . . .	579
French Canadians . . . . .	519	Hip hop culture . . . . .	580
Friends of the Indian . . . . .	522	Hirabayashi v. United States . . . . .	582
Frustration-aggression theory . . . . .	523	Hispanic v. Latino . . . . .	583
Fugitive slave laws . . . . .	525	Hispanic/Latino discrimination . . . . .	583
<i>Fullilove v. Klutznick</i> . . . . .	526	Hmong Americans . . . . .	585
Fusion movement . . . . .	526	Holocaust . . . . .	587
Gadsden Purchase . . . . .	529	Holocaust denial . . . . .	591
Gendered racism . . . . .	529	Homelessness and racial/ethnic relations . . . . .	592
General Allotment Act . . . . .	529	Horton incident . . . . .	594
Genetic basis for race . . . . .	531	Housing and race relations . . . . .	595
The Bell Curve Debate: Race, Intelligence, and Genes . . . . .	534	Human Rights Act . . . . .	598
Genocide of American Indians . . . . .	534	Hurricane Katrina and FEMA's response . . . . .	600
Genocide: cultural . . . . .	537	Hymietown statement . . . . .	603
Genocide: physical . . . . .	538	Hypersegregation . . . . .	603
Gentlemen's Agreement . . . . .	539	Hypodescent . . . . .	604
German Americans . . . . .	541	Hypogamy . . . . .	606
Ghost Dance religion . . . . .	543	Identification assimilation . . . . .	607
Glass ceiling . . . . .	545	Ideological racism . . . . .	607
Globalization's impact on US racial/ethnic demographics . . . . .	545	Immigrant advantage . . . . .	608
Goetz incident . . . . .	546	Immigrant bashing . . . . .	608
<i>Graham v. Richardson</i> . . . . .	547	Immigrant women . . . . .	610
Grandfather clauses . . . . .	547	Immigrants in the military . . . . .	612
Great Migration . . . . .	548	Immigration Act of 1917 . . . . .	615
Greek Americans . . . . .	550	Immigration Act of 1924 . . . . .	616
<i>Green v. County School Board of New Kent County</i> . . . . .	552	Immigration Act of 1943 . . . . .	618
Greensboro sit-ins . . . . .	553	Immigration Act of 1990 . . . . .	620
<i>Griffin v. Breckenridge</i> . . . . .	553	Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) . . . . .	621
<i>Griggs v. Duke Power Company</i> . . . . .	554	Immigration and emigration . . . . .	621
<i>Grovey v. Townsend</i> . . . . .	555	Immigration and Nationality Act of 1952 . . . . .	625
Guadalupe Hidalgo Treaty . . . . .	555	Immigration and Nationality Act of 1965 . . . . .	627
<i>Guinn v. United States</i> . . . . .	557	Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS) . . . . .	628
Gullah . . . . .	557	Immigration law in Canada . . . . .	629
Haitians and Haitian refugees . . . . .	559	Immigration Reform and Control Act of 1986 . . . . .	631
Hansen effect . . . . .	561	Immigration restrictions: an overview . . . . .	633
Harlem Renaissance . . . . .	561	Immigration's positive impact on US society . . . . .	637
Harlins, Latasha, murder . . . . .	565	Incorporation . . . . .	638
<i>Harper v. Virginia Board of Elections</i> . . . . .	566	Indentured servitude . . . . .	638
Hate Crime Statistics Act . . . . .	566	Indian . . . . .	639
Hate crimes and racial relations . . . . .	567	Indian Act of 1876 . . . . .	639
Hate speech . . . . .	569	Indian Act of 1951 . . . . .	640
Hawaiian and Pacific Islander Americans . . . . .	571	Indian Act of 1985 . . . . .	641
Hawkins murder . . . . .	574	Indian Americans . . . . .	642
		Indian Appropriation Act . . . . .	644
		Indian Child Welfare Act . . . . .	646
		Indian Citizenship Act . . . . .	646

Indian Claims Commission . . . . .	647	Jewish-Muslim relations . . . . .	726
Indian Education Acts . . . . .	647	Jim Crow laws . . . . .	730
Indian Gaming Regulatory Act . . . . .	648	Job Corps and racial relations . . . . .	731
Indian New Deal . . . . .	650	John Brown's raid . . . . .	732
Indian offenses . . . . .	650	Jones Act of 1917 . . . . .	734
Indian preference . . . . .	651	<i>Jones v. Alfred H. Mayer Company</i> . . . . .	735
Indian Removal Act . . . . .	651	Judaism and ethnic relations . . . . .	736
Indian Reorganization Act . . . . .	653	Jury nullification . . . . .	739
Indian Rights Association (IRA) . . . . .	653	Jury selection . . . . .	739
Indian Territory . . . . .	654	Kansas-Nebraska Act . . . . .	741
Indian-white relations in Canada . . . . .	655	Keeler Commission . . . . .	741
Indian-white relations in the United States . . . . .	659	Keetoowah Society . . . . .	742
Indigenous superordination . . . . .	662	<i>Keyes v. Denver School District No. 1</i> . . . . .	742
Individual racism . . . . .	663	King assassination . . . . .	743
Inequality . . . . .	664	King case . . . . .	744
Initiative on Race . . . . .	665	Know-Nothing Party . . . . .	746
Institutional racism . . . . .	665	Komagata Maru incident . . . . .	747
Integration . . . . .	669	Korean Americans . . . . .	747
Intelligence and race . . . . .	671	Korean-African American relations . . . . .	749
Internal colonialism . . . . .	677	<i>Korematsu v. United States</i> . . . . .	750
Internalized racism . . . . .	679	Ku Klux Klan . . . . .	751
International Indian Treaty Council . . . . .	680	Ku Klux Klan Acts . . . . .	753
Interracial and interethnic friendship . . . . .	681	Labor movement and race relations . . . . .	755
Interracial and interethnic marriage . . . . .	683	Latinos: an overview . . . . .	758
Iranian Americans . . . . .	685	Latinos: employment . . . . .	762
Irish American stereotypes . . . . .	687	Latinos: families and socialization . . . . .	764
Irish Americans . . . . .	688	Latinos: film . . . . .	766
Irish Catholic "race" . . . . .	691	Latinos: stereotypes . . . . .	768
Irish-African American relations . . . . .	691	Latinos: women (Latinas) . . . . .	769
Irredentism . . . . .	692	<i>Lau v. Nichols</i> . . . . .	772
Islamophobia . . . . .	692	League of United Latin American Citizens . . . . .	774
Israeli Americans . . . . .	693	The Liberator . . . . .	776
Italian American stereotypes . . . . .	695	Lincoln-Douglas debates . . . . .	778
Italian Americans . . . . .	696	Literacy tests . . . . .	778
Jamaican Americans . . . . .	701	Little Bighorn . . . . .	779
Japan bashing . . . . .	702	Little Havana . . . . .	780
Japanese American internment . . . . .	703	Little Italies . . . . .	781
Japanese Americans . . . . .	706	Little Rock school desegregation . . . . .	782
Jewish American outmarriage . . . . .	709	Little Tokyos . . . . .	783
Jewish Americans . . . . .	710	<i>Lone Wolf v. Hitchcock</i> . . . . .	784
Jewish Americans as a middleman minority . . . . .	713	Long Walk . . . . .	785
Jewish Canadians . . . . .	715	Longest Walk . . . . .	787
Jewish Defense League (JDL) . . . . .	716	Loo murder . . . . .	788
Jewish ethnicity . . . . .	717	Los Angeles riots of 1992 . . . . .	788
Jewish Federations of North America . . . . .	718	Lynchings in American history . . . . .	790
Jewish Holidays and Celebrations . . . . .	719	<i>Lyng v. Northwest Indian Cemetery Protective</i> <i>Association</i> . . . . .	792
Jewish stereotypes . . . . .	721	Machine politics . . . . .	793
Jewish women . . . . .	722	Mafia . . . . .	794
Jewish-African American relations . . . . .	724		



Mainstreaming . . . . .	795	Muslim holidays and celebrations. . . . .	856
Majority and minority . . . . .	795	Muslims in North America . . . . .	858
MANA (organization) . . . . .	796	Naïveté explanation of racism. . . . .	861
Maquiladoras . . . . .	796	Nation of Islam. . . . .	862
Mariel boatlift. . . . .	798	National Advisory Commission on Civil Disorders . . . . .	863
Marital assimilation . . . . .	800	National Association for the Advancement of Colored People . . . . .	864
Marranos . . . . .	801	National Association for the Advancement of Colored People Legal Defense and Educational Fund . . . . .	867
Marxist models. . . . .	802	National Association of Colored Women . . . . .	867
Mass incarceration of African Americans and other ethnic minorities . . . . .	803	National Black Women's Political Leadership Caucus . . . . .	868
Massachusetts "Body of Liberties". . . . .	804	National Coalition of Blacks for Reparations in America (N'COBRA) . . . . .	868
Massie case . . . . .	806	National Coalition on Racism in Sports and Media . . . . .	869
<i>McCleskey v. Kemp</i> . . . . .	806	National Congress of American Indians (NCAI) . . . . .	870
Meech Lake Accord. . . . .	807	National Council of American Indians. . . . .	870
Melting pot theory. . . . .	808	National Council of Colored People . . . . .	871
Meritocracy myth . . . . .	809	National Council of La Raza . . . . .	873
Mestizo . . . . .	810	National Council of Negro Women . . . . .	873
Métis . . . . .	810	National Indian Association . . . . .	873
Mexican Americans and Mexican immigrants. . . . .	813	National Indian Youth Council. . . . .	874
Miami riots of 1980 . . . . .	815	National Urban League (NUL) . . . . .	875
Middleman minorities. . . . .	817	Native American. . . . .	876
Migrant detention centers . . . . .	819	Native American Church. . . . .	876
Migrant superordination. . . . .	821	<i>Native American Church v. Navajo Tribal Council</i> . . . . .	877
Military and racial/ethnic relations . . . . .	822	Native American gaming and gambling. . . . .	878
Military desegregation. . . . .	823	Native American mascot controversy . . . . .	879
<i>Milliken v. Bradley</i> . . . . .	824	Native American Rights Fund . . . . .	880
Million Man March . . . . .	825	Native American studies . . . . .	881
Million Woman March. . . . .	827	Nativism . . . . .	884
Minority and majority groups . . . . .	827	Naturalization Act of 1790. . . . .	886
Minority voting districts. . . . .	830	Navajo Rehabilitation Act . . . . .	886
Miscegenation laws in the US . . . . .	830	Navajo War . . . . .	887
Missions, missionaries, and American Indians. . . . .	831	Navajo-Hopi Land Settlement Act . . . . .	888
Mississippi Freedom Democratic Party. . . . .	833	Nazism . . . . .	889
Missouri Compromise . . . . .	833	Negro Conventions . . . . .	892
"Model" minorities. . . . .	835	Neo-Nazism . . . . .	893
Molly Maguires. . . . .	838	New York City slave revolt . . . . .	893
Mongrelization. . . . .	839	Newark race riots . . . . .	895
Montgomery bus boycott. . . . .	839	<i>Newberry v. United States</i> . . . . .	896
<i>Moose Lodge No. 107 v. Irvis</i> . . . . .	842	News media and racial/ethnic relations. . . . .	897
Mormons . . . . .	842	Nez Perce exile. . . . .	900
Morrill Land Grant Act of 1890 . . . . .	843	Niagara Movement. . . . .	902
Motown Records . . . . .	844		
Moynihan Report. . . . .	844		
Mulattoes . . . . .	845		
Multiculturalism. . . . .	846		
Multiculturalism Act . . . . .	848		
Multiculturalism in Canada. . . . .	849		
Multiracial identity. . . . .	851		
Multiracial movement . . . . .	853		

Nisga'a Agreement in Principle . . . . .	903	<i>Padilla v. Commonwealth of Kentucky</i> . . . . .	937
9/11 attacks and racial/ethnic relations . . . . .	904	Page law . . . . .	938
<i>Nixon v. Herndon</i> . . . . .	906	Pan-Africanism . . . . .	940
Nonviolent resistance (racial relations) . . . . .	907	Panethnicity . . . . .	941
Nordic "race" . . . . .	909	Pan-Indianism . . . . .	941
The North Star . . . . .	910	<i>Pasadena City Board of Education v. Spangler</i> . . . . .	943
Northwest Ordinance . . . . .	913	Passing and race relations . . . . .	943
Nunavut Territory . . . . .	913	Patriarchal system . . . . .	944
Obama, Barack, First African-American		Peltier case . . . . .	945
US President . . . . .	915	Pennsylvania Society for the Abolition	
<i>Obergefell v. Hodges</i> . . . . .	916	of Slavery . . . . .	945
October crisis . . . . .	917	People of color . . . . .	947
Official Languages Act . . . . .	920	<i>People v. George Hall</i> . . . . .	948
Oka crisis . . . . .	922	Peyote religion . . . . .	948
Oklahoma Indian Welfare Act of 1936 . . . . .	923	Philadelphia riots . . . . .	950
Ole Miss desegregation . . . . .	924	Philippine insurrection . . . . .	952
<i>Oliphant v. Suquamish Indian Tribe</i> . . . . .	926	Pine Ridge shootout . . . . .	954
One-drop rule . . . . .	926	Platt Amendment . . . . .	955
Operation Bootstrap . . . . .	927	<i>Plessy v. Ferguson</i> . . . . .	956
Operation Wetback . . . . .	928	Pluralism v. assimilation . . . . .	958
Oppositional culture . . . . .	930	Pluralism v. particularism . . . . .	960
Oppression mentality . . . . .	930	<i>Plyler v. Doe</i> . . . . .	961
Orangeburg massacre . . . . .	931	Pogrom . . . . .	962
Orientalism . . . . .	932	Police brutality . . . . .	962
"Other" theory and racial and ethnic relations . . . . .	933	Polish Americans . . . . .	967
Out-group . . . . .	934	Political cartoons and Islam: an overview . . . . .	968
<i>Ozawa v. United States</i> . . . . .	934	Political correctness . . . . .	971

### Volume 3

Politics and racial/ethnic relations in Canada . . . . .	975	President's Committee on Civil Rights (1946) . . . . .	1003
Politics of hate . . . . .	977	Proclamation of 1763 . . . . .	1004
Poll tax . . . . .	978	Progressive inclusion theory of assimilation . . . . .	1005
Poor People's March on Washington . . . . .	979	Proposition 187 . . . . .	1006
Popé's Revolt . . . . .	980	Proposition 209 . . . . .	1007
Popular media: portrayals of race and ethnicity . . . . .	982	Progressive inclusion theory of assimilation . . . . .	1008
Positive ethnocentrism . . . . .	984	Proslavery argument . . . . .	1009
Post-Columbian West Indies uprisings . . . . .	984	Protestant holidays and celebrations . . . . .	1011
"Post-racial" or "color-blind" society . . . . .	986	Psychological theories of intergroup relations . . . . .	1013
Poverty and race . . . . .	988	Psychology of racism . . . . .	1015
Power elite . . . . .	990	Public Law 280 . . . . .	1018
Powwows . . . . .	992	Puerto Rican Legal Defense and Education	
Prejudice and discrimination: Merton's		Fund . . . . .	1019
paradigm . . . . .	993	Puerto Rico . . . . .	1020
Prejudice and stereotyping . . . . .	995	Push and pull factors (race relations) . . . . .	1022
Prejudice: effects . . . . .	997	Quotas and race relations . . . . .	1023
Prejudice: reduction . . . . .	999	<i>R.A.V. v. City of St. Paul</i> . . . . .	1025
Presidential election of 2012 . . . . .	1001	Race as a concept . . . . .	1025



Race card . . . . .	1028	“Reverse” racism. . . . .	1114
Race relations cycle . . . . .	1029	<i>Reynolds v. Sims</i> . . . . .	1114
Race riots of 1866. . . . .	1032	<i>Richmond v. J. A. Croson Company</i> . . . . .	1115
Race riots of 1943. . . . .	1034	Riel Rebellions . . . . .	1116
Race riots in the twentieth and twenty-first centuries. . . . .	1036	<i>Roldan v. Los Angeles County</i> . . . . .	1118
Race-class debate . . . . .	1038	Roma. . . . .	1118
Race-neutrality . . . . .	1040	Roosevelt coalition. . . . .	1119
Racial and ethnic demographics in Canada. . .	1041	Rosenberg trial. . . . .	1119
Racial and ethnic demographics trends. . . . .	1043	Royal Commission on Aboriginal Peoples (RCAP). . . . .	1121
Racial and ethnic tolerance. . . . .	1046	<i>Runyon v. McCrary</i> . . . . .	1124
Racial formation theory . . . . .	1046	Russian Americans . . . . .	1125
Racial hierarchy . . . . .	1047	Sacco and Vanzetti trial . . . . .	1127
Racial profiling: an overview . . . . .	1048	Sanctuary movement. . . . .	1129
Racial propaganda . . . . .	1050	Sand Creek massacre (1864). . . . .	1130
Racial/ethnic jokes and humor . . . . .	1053	<i>Santa Clara Pueblo v. Martinez</i> . . . . .	1131
Racial/ethnic relations in Canada . . . . .	1054	Santería. . . . .	1132
Racial/ethnic relations: theoretical overview . .	1062	Scandinavian Americans . . . . .	1132
Racial formation theory . . . . .	1065	“Scientific” racism . . . . .	1134
Racial profiling. . . . .	1066	Scots-Irish “race” . . . . .	1135
Racism as a “system of advantage” . . . . .	1069	<i>Scott v. Sandford</i> . . . . .	1136
Racism as an ideology . . . . .	1070	Scottsboro trials . . . . .	1137
Racism: changing nature over time . . . . .	1072	Segmented assimilation theory. . . . .	1139
Racism: history of the concept . . . . .	1075	Segregation in American history . . . . .	1139
“Racial” versus “ethnic” . . . . .	1080	Segregation on the frontier. . . . .	1141
Rainbow PUSH Coalition . . . . .	1081	Segregation versus integration . . . . .	1142
Reapportionment cases . . . . .	1081	Self-determination and ethnicity in the US. . . .	1145
Reconstruction. . . . .	1083	Self-identification among Asian Americans . . .	1146
Red Scare . . . . .	1085	Self-identification among Latinos. . . . .	1147
Redemption period . . . . .	1087	Self-segregation . . . . .	1148
Redistricting . . . . .	1087	Sell-out . . . . .	1149
Redlining . . . . .	1089	Selma-Montgomery march . . . . .	1150
Redress movement. . . . .	1090	Seminole Wars . . . . .	1151
Refugee fatigue . . . . .	1091	Separatism . . . . .	1152
Refugees and racial/ethnic relations . . . . .	1092	Separatist movement in Quebec. . . . .	1152
Refugees, US policy on . . . . .	1094	Sephardic Jewish Americans . . . . .	1154
<i>Reitman v. Mulkey</i> . . . . .	1095	Set-asides. . . . .	1155
Relative deprivation theory. . . . .	1096	Settlement houses . . . . .	1156
Religion-based ethnicities . . . . .	1096	Sexual fears and racism . . . . .	1157
Relocation of American Indians . . . . .	1099	Sharecropping . . . . .	1158
Reparations for slavery . . . . .	1100	<i>Shaw v. Reno</i> . . . . .	1159
Repatriation . . . . .	1103	<i>Shelley v. Kraemer</i> . . . . .	1159
Representation: gerrymandering, malapportionment, and reapportionment . .	1103	Sikhs in Canada . . . . .	1160
Reservation system of the United States. . . . .	1105	Sikhs in the United States . . . . .	1161
Reserve system of Canada . . . . .	1108	Simpson trial . . . . .	1162
Restitution to Native Americans . . . . .	1110	Sioux War . . . . .	1164
Restrictive or racial covenants. . . . .	1113	Skinheads . . . . .	1166
Retribalization . . . . .	1113	Slave codes . . . . .	1167
		Slave rebellions . . . . .	1169

Slavery . . . . .	1169	Third World strike . . . . .	1236
Slavery and race relations . . . . .	1174	Thomas/Hill hearings . . . . .	1237
Slavery and the justice system . . . . .	1177	Three-fifths compromise . . . . .	1238
Slavery in the early development of		Tibetans in North America . . . . .	1238
North America . . . . .	1180	Tokenism . . . . .	1240
<i>Smith v. Allwright</i> . . . . .	1182	Tolerance . . . . .	1240
Social Darwinism and racism . . . . .	1183	Trail of Broken Treaties . . . . .	1241
Social identity theory and race relations . . . . .	1185	Trail of Tears . . . . .	1241
Social mobility and race . . . . .	1188	Transnationalism and ethnonationalism . . . . .	1243
Social perception of others . . . . .	1190	Transracial adoption in the US . . . . .	1244
Social rearticulation . . . . .	1192	Treaties and agreements with Aboriginal	
Social stratification theories . . . . .	1193	peoples in Canada . . . . .	1246
Socialization and reference groups . . . . .	1199	Treaties and agreements with	
Society of American Indians . . . . .	1202	American Indians in the United States . . . . .	1249
Sociobiology and race . . . . .	1203	Tribal councils . . . . .	1251
Somatic norm theory . . . . .	1204	Tribal courts . . . . .	1252
Soul as a concept . . . . .	1204	Tribal sovereignty . . . . .	1253
South Carolina Statehouse Confederate Flag		Tribalism . . . . .	1255
Controversy . . . . .	1205	Triple oppression . . . . .	1256
Southern Conference for Human Welfare . . . . .	1206	Turner's slave insurrection . . . . .	1256
Southwest Voter Registration Education Project . . . . .	1207	Tuskegee Airmen . . . . .	1258
Soviet Jewish immigrants . . . . .	1208	Tuskegee experiment . . . . .	1259
Split labor market theory . . . . .	1209	Twice migrants . . . . .	1260
Sports and racial relations . . . . .	1210	Tydings-McDuffie Act . . . . .	1260
Standardized testing and IQ testing		Unarmed black killings by whites in the	
controversies . . . . .	1214	twenty-first century . . . . .	1261
<i>Standing Bear v. Crook</i> . . . . .	1216	Underclass theories . . . . .	1274
Status Indians . . . . .	1217	Underground Railroad . . . . .	1275
Stereotype . . . . .	1217	Undocumented immigration . . . . .	1277
Stereotyping and the self-fulfilling prophecy . . . . .	1218	Undocumented/unauthorized worker/	
Stop and frisk . . . . .	1220	migrant . . . . .	1278
Structural assimilation . . . . .	1222	United Farm Workers . . . . .	1280
Structural racism . . . . .	1222	United Jewish Appeal . . . . .	1281
Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee . . . . .	1223	United Negro College Fund (UNCF) . . . . .	1281
Subordinate group . . . . .	1224	United States Commission on Civil Rights . . . . .	1282
Summit Meeting of National Negro Leaders . . . . .	1224	<i>United States v. Bhagat Singh Thind</i> . . . . .	1283
Supreme Court and ethnic representation . . . . .	1225	<i>United States v. Cruikshank</i> . . . . .	1283
<i>Swann v. Charlotte-Mecklenburg Board of</i>		<i>United States v. Kagama</i> . . . . .	1284
Education . . . . .	1226	<i>United States v. Reese</i> . . . . .	1284
<i>Sweatt v. Painter</i> . . . . .	1227	<i>United States v. Washington</i> . . . . .	1285
Symbolic interactionism		<i>United Steelworkers of America v. Weber</i> . . . . .	1285
(racial and ethnic issues) . . . . .	1227	Universal Negro Improvement Association . . . . .	1286
Symbolic racism . . . . .	1229	Urban Indians . . . . .	1288
Syncretism . . . . .	1230	Urban underclass and the rural poor . . . . .	1289
Taiwanese Americans . . . . .	1231	USA Freedom Act . . . . .	1291
Talented Tenth . . . . .	1232	Vietnamese Americans . . . . .	1295
Tecumseh's Rebellion . . . . .	1233	Vietnamese Canadians . . . . .	1296
Termination Resolution . . . . .	1234	Visible minority allophones in Canada . . . . .	1297
Teutonic "race" . . . . .	1236	Voter restriction laws and initiatives . . . . .	1299

Voting Rights Act of 1965 . . . . .	1301	Whites . . . . .	1332
Voting rights of American Indians . . . . .	1301	Wilson-Willie debate . . . . .	1333
Voting rights of Canadian aboriginals . . . . .	1303	<i>Wisconsin v. Mitchell</i> . . . . .	1334
War Brides Act . . . . .	1305	Women and racism . . . . .	1334
War on terrorism . . . . .	1306	Women of All Red Nations . . . . .	1337
<i>Wards Cove Packing Company v. Atonio</i> . . . . .	1309	Women of color . . . . .	1338
<i>Washington v. Davis</i> . . . . .	1310	<i>Wong Kim Ark v. United States</i> . . . . .	1339
Water rights and racial relations . . . . .	1310	Work ethic and race relations . . . . .	1341
Watts riot . . . . .	1311	Workplace Teams and Diversity . . . . .	1342
<i>Weber v. Kaiser Aluminum and Chemical</i>		Wounded Knee massacre (1890) . . . . .	1343
<i>Corporation</i> . . . . .	1313	Wounded Knee occupation (1973) . . . . .	1345
“Welfare queen” stereotype . . . . .	1314	Xenophobia, nativism, and eugenics . . . . .	1347
Welfare reform and racial/ethnic relations . . . . .	1314	Yellow peril campaign . . . . .	1351
Welfare reforms of 1996 . . . . .	1316	Yellow Power . . . . .	1352
Welfare stereotypes . . . . .	1318	Young Lords . . . . .	1353
Welfare’s impact on racial/ethnic relations . . . . .	1320	Youth gangs . . . . .	1354
West Indian Americans . . . . .	1321	Zionism . . . . .	1359
White “race” . . . . .	1323	Zoning and race relations . . . . .	1359
White Anglo-Saxon Protestant (WASP) . . . . .	1324	Zoot-suit riots . . . . .	1360
White Aryan Brotherhood . . . . .	1324		
White church . . . . .	1325	<b>Appendixes</b>	
White ethnics . . . . .	1326	Time Line of Racial and Ethnic Relations . . . . .	1363
White flight . . . . .	1327	Categorized List of Entries . . . . .	1383
White man’s burden . . . . .	1328	Pioneers of Intergroup Relations . . . . .	1401
White Paper of 1969 . . . . .	1329	Bibliography of Racial and Ethnic Relations . . . . .	1427
White supremacist groups in the US . . . . .	1330	Index . . . . .	1469
White trash . . . . .	1331		