

## CONTENTS

Publisher's Note . . . . .	vii	Electric circuits: Parallel vs series, diagrams and components . . . . .	94
Editor's Introduction . . . . .	ix	Electric potential . . . . .	97
Contributors . . . . .	xv	Energy and power . . . . .	100
Aberrations . . . . .	1	Enthalpy . . . . .	104
Absorption . . . . .	4	Entropy . . . . .	107
Accuracy and precision . . . . .	7	Euler's laws of motion . . . . .	110
Alpha radiation . . . . .	10	Falling bodies and physics . . . . .	114
Amplitude . . . . .	12	Faraday's law . . . . .	117
Angular forces . . . . .	15	Feynman diagrams . . . . .	120
Angular momentum . . . . .	19	Flywheel . . . . .	122
Antenna . . . . .	22	Focal point . . . . .	125
Arago dot . . . . .	24	Free body diagram . . . . .	127
Aperture . . . . .	26	Frequency . . . . .	128
Archimedes's principle . . . . .	27	Gamma radiation . . . . .	132
Band theory of solids . . . . .	30	Gauss's law . . . . .	134
Bernoulli's principle . . . . .	32	Gluon . . . . .	137
Beta radiation . . . . .	34	Gravitational potential energy . . . . .	139
Blackbody radiation . . . . .	36	Harmonic oscillator . . . . .	143
Bohr atom . . . . .	39	Harmonics . . . . .	146
Bose condensation . . . . .	42	Heisenberg uncertainty principle . . . . .	150
Bra-ket notation . . . . .	44	Higgs boson . . . . .	152
British thermal unit (BTU) . . . . .	46	Horsepower . . . . .	155
Calculating system efficiency . . . . .	48	Ideal gas law . . . . .	157
Circular motion . . . . .	51	Joule . . . . .	162
Closed systems and isolated systems . . . . .	54	Kepler's laws . . . . .	164
Concave and convex . . . . .	55	Kilowatt-hour . . . . .	167
Conservation of charge . . . . .	57	Kinetic and potential energy . . . . .	168
Conservation of energy . . . . .	60	Lenz's law . . . . .	173
Convection and conduction . . . . .	64	Light waves . . . . .	176
Cosmic radiation . . . . .	67	Linear motion . . . . .	178
Crest and trough . . . . .	69	Load . . . . .	181
Density and specific gravity . . . . .	71	Loudness and sound intensity . . . . .	184
Diode . . . . .	73	Magnification . . . . .	189
Distance and area . . . . .	75	Mass and weight . . . . .	191
Distortion . . . . .	77	Mass spectrometry . . . . .	195
Doppler effect . . . . .	80	Mechanical or electrical load and work . . . . .	197
Dynamic systems theory . . . . .	83	Mössbauer effect . . . . .	200
Edison effect . . . . .	86		
Eigenvectors . . . . .	88		
Elastic and inelastic collisions . . . . .	90		

Net force . . . . .	203	Strong nuclear force . . . . .	292
Newton-meter . . . . .	206	Superconductors . . . . .	294
Normal force . . . . .	207	Switches . . . . .	296
Nuclear fission, fusion, and mass defect . . . . .	211	Symmetry . . . . .	298
		Système International (SI) Units . . . . .	299
Open systems . . . . .	214		
Particle accelerators . . . . .	216	Temperature and internal energy . . . . .	302
Particle detectors . . . . .	220	Term symbol . . . . .	306
Phase . . . . .	222	Torque . . . . .	307
Phonon . . . . .	224	Turbines . . . . .	311
Photon . . . . .	225		
Pitch . . . . .	227	Ultrasound . . . . .	315
Planck's constant . . . . .	229	Ultraviolet radiation . . . . .	317
Potential energy . . . . .	231		
Power . . . . .	236	Velocity of sound . . . . .	320
Prisms . . . . .	240	Velocity vs. speed . . . . .	322
Projectiles . . . . .	241	Volume and capacity . . . . .	325
Psychophysics . . . . .	245		
		Watt . . . . .	328
Quantum chromodynamics . . . . .	248	Wavelength . . . . .	329
Quantum field theory . . . . .	251	Wave properties . . . . .	332
Quantum mechanics . . . . .	253	Weak force . . . . .	333
Quantum statistics . . . . .	256	Work and force . . . . .	335
Quarks . . . . .	259	Work-energy theorem . . . . .	339
Radians and degrees . . . . .	262	X-ray radiation . . . . .	342
Radiation . . . . .	264		
Resonance: Nuclear magnetic resonance and electron spin resonance . . . . .	267	<b>Appendices</b>	
Revolutions per minute (rpm) . . . . .	270	The Standard Model . . . . .	347
		Nobel Notes: Sub-atomic and Sub-nuclear Physics . . . . .	351
Simple, linear, and complex systems . . . . .	272	Nobel Laureates . . . . .	354
Simple machines and mechanical advantage . . . . .	274	Pre-Nobel Notables . . . . .	364
Solenoid . . . . .	279	Physics Constants . . . . .	367
Sound amplitude . . . . .	282	Physics Laws . . . . .	369
Speed . . . . .	285	Glossary . . . . .	374
Springs . . . . .	286	Bibliography . . . . .	394
String theory . . . . .	289	Subject Index . . . . .	405