

# CONTENTS

Publisher's Note . . . . .	vii	Detergents . . . . .	240
Editor's Introduction . . . . .	ix	Digital logic . . . . .	246
Contributors . . . . .	xiv	Diode technology . . . . .	252
Acoustics . . . . .	1	Distillation . . . . .	257
Aeronautics and aviation . . . . .	10	Earthquake engineering . . . . .	264
Air-quality monitoring . . . . .	17	Electrical engineering . . . . .	271
Algebra . . . . .	23	Electrical measurement . . . . .	278
Antiballistic missile defense systems . . . . .	31	Electric automobile technology . . . . .	284
Applied mathematics . . . . .	38	Electrochemistry . . . . .	292
Applied Physics . . . . .	45	Electromagnet technologies . . . . .	300
Artificial intelligence . . . . .	52	Electrometallurgy . . . . .	306
Atmospheric sciences . . . . .	58	Electronic materials production . . . . .	311
Audiology and hearing aids . . . . .	66	Electronics and electronic engineering . . . . .	316
Automated processes and servomechanisms . . . . .	72	Electron spectroscopy analysis . . . . .	323
Avionics and aircraft instrumentation . . . . .	78	Engineering . . . . .	328
Barometry . . . . .	85	Engineering mathematics . . . . .	334
Bioengineering . . . . .	91	Engineering seismology . . . . .	339
Biofuels and synthetic fuels . . . . .	99	Environmental chemistry . . . . .	345
Biomathematics . . . . .	105	Environmental Engineering . . . . .	351
Biomechanical Engineering . . . . .	110	Fiber-optic communications . . . . .	358
Biomechanics . . . . .	115	Fiber technologies . . . . .	363
Bionics and biomedical engineering . . . . .	121	Fluid dynamics . . . . .	368
Biophysics . . . . .	127	Fuel cell technologies . . . . .	373
Bose condensates . . . . .	133	Geometry . . . . .	379
Bridge design and barodynamics . . . . .	135	Glass and glassmaking . . . . .	385
Calculus . . . . .	140	Graphene . . . . .	390
Ceramics . . . . .	145	Gravitational radiation . . . . .	392
Chaotic systems . . . . .	150	Heat-exchanger technologies . . . . .	394
Charge-coupled devices . . . . .	155	Hybrid vehicle technologies . . . . .	399
Civil engineering . . . . .	159	Hydraulic engineering . . . . .	404
Climate engineering . . . . .	166	Information technology . . . . .	410
Climate modeling . . . . .	172	Integrated-circuit design . . . . .	417
Climatology . . . . .	178	Laser interferometry . . . . .	423
Communication . . . . .	184	Laser technologies . . . . .	428
Communications satellite technology . . . . .	191	Light-emitting diodes . . . . .	434
Computer engineering . . . . .	197	Liquid crystal displays . . . . .	439
Computer graphics . . . . .	203	Liquid crystal technology . . . . .	441
Computer languages, compilers, and tools . . . . .	208	Lithography . . . . .	446
Computer science . . . . .	214		
Cracking . . . . .	221		
Cryogenics . . . . .	227		
Cryptology and cryptography . . . . .	233		

Magnetic resonance Imaging . . . . .	452	Radio. . . . .	562
Magnetic storage . . . . .	457	Radio astronomy . . . . .	567
Mechanical engineering . . . . .	463	Scanning probe microscopy . . . . .	573
Metallurgy. . . . .	472	Space environments for humans . . . . .	577
Meteorology . . . . .	480	Space science . . . . .	581
Mineralogy . . . . .	486	Spectroscopy. . . . .	587
Mirrors and lenses . . . . .	493	Surface and interface science . . . . .	592
Nanotechnology. . . . .	498	Telephone technology and networks . . . . .	597
Nuclear technology . . . . .	502	Telescopy . . . . .	602
Numerical analysis . . . . .	508	Temperature measurement. . . . .	609
Ocean and tidal energy technologies. . . . .	513	Terrestrial magnetism . . . . .	614
Optics . . . . .	517	Time measurement . . . . .	617
Parallel computing. . . . .	523	Transistor technologies . . . . .	622
Pattern recognition (science). . . . .	528	Transuranic elements . . . . .	626
Petroleum extraction and processing. . . . .	532	Weight and mass measurement. . . . .	629
Photography science . . . . .	537	Timeline . . . . .	635
Photonics . . . . .	542	Biographical Dictionary of Scientists . . . . .	701
Planetology and astrogeology . . . . .	546	General Bibliography. . . . .	717
Polymer science . . . . .	551	Index. . . . .	745
Propulsion technologies . . . . .	556		