

# Great Lives from History: The 19th Century

## Table of Contents

Publisher's Note  
Key to Pronunciation  
Complete List of Contents  
List of Maps and Sidebars  
Maps of the Nineteenth Century World

˘ Abd al-Hamid II  
Abdelkader  
Abel, Niels Henrik  
Acton, Lord  
Adams, Henry  
Adams, John Quincy  
Adler, Felix  
Agassiz, Elizabeth Cabot Cary  
Agassiz, Louis  
Ahmad Khan, Sayyid  
Alcott, Bronson  
Alcott, Louisa May  
Alexander I  
Alexander II  
Alger, Horatio  
Ali Pasa Telpelenë  
Altgeld, John Peter  
Andersen, Hans Christian  
Anthony, Susan B.  
Appleseed, Johnny  
Arnold, Matthew  
Arnold, Thomas  
Arthur, Chester A.  
Aston, Luise  
Astor, John J.  
Auclert, Hubertine  
Audubon, John James  
Austen, Jane  
Austin, Stephen Fuller  
Avogadro, Amedeo  
Babbage, Charles  
Baden-Powell, Robert Stephenson Smyth  
Baer, Karl Ernst von  
Baha'u'llah  
Bakunin, Mikhail  
Baldwin, Robert  
Balzac, Honoré de  
Bancroft, George  
Barnard, Henry  
Barnum, P. T.  
Barry, Charles  
Barton, Clara

Barton, Edmund  
Baudelaire, Charles  
Baum, L. Frank  
Beale, Dorothea  
Beardsley, Aubrey  
Becquerel Family  
Beecher, Catharine  
Beecher, Henry Ward  
Beethoven, Ludwig van  
Behring, Emil von  
Bell, Alexander Graham  
Bello, Muhammad  
Bennett, James Gordon  
Benton, Thomas Hart  
Benz, Carl  
Berlioz, Hector  
Bernard, Claude  
Bernhardt, Sarah  
Besant, Annie  
Bessel, Friedrich Wilhelm  
Bessemer, Henry  
Beust, Friedrich von  
Biddle, Nicholas  
Bierce, Ambrose  
Bierstadt, Albert  
Bingham, George Caleb  
Bismarck, Otto von  
Bizet, Georges  
Black Hawk  
Blackwell, Elizabeth  
Blaine, James G.  
Blanc, Louis  
Bloomer, Amelia Jenks  
Blücher, Gebhard Leberecht von  
Bodichon, Barbara Leigh Smith  
Boivin nee Gillain, Marie Anne Victorine  
Bolívar, Simón  
Booth, Edwin  
Booth, William  
Borden, Lizzie  
Borodin, Aleksandr  
Braddon, Mary Elizabeth  
Bradley, F. H.  
Brady, Mathew B.  
Brahms, Johannes  
Braille, Louis  
Bright, John  
Brock, Isaac  
Brontë Sisters  
Brougham, Henry  
Brown, George  
Brown, John  
Brown, Olympia

Browning, Elizabeth Barrett  
Bruckner, Anton  
Brunel, Marc Isambard  
Bryant, William Cullen  
Buchanan, James  
Bulfinch, Charles  
Burbank, Luther  
Burckhardt, Jacob  
Burnett, Frances Hodgson  
Burnham, Daniel Hudson  
Burr, Aaron  
Burton, Richard Francis  
Butler, Josephine  
Butler, Samuel  
Buxton, Thomas Fowell  
Byron, Lord  
Cabrini, Frances Xavier  
Calamity Jane  
Calderón de la Barca, Fanny  
Calhoun, John C.  
Cambacérès, Jean-Jacques-Régis de  
Campbell, Alexander  
Canning, George  
Canova, Antonio  
Carey, William  
Carlos, Don  
Carlyle, Thomas  
Carnegie, Andrew  
Carroll, Lewis  
Carson, Kit  
Cassatt, Mary  
Castlereagh, Viscount  
Catlin, George  
Cavour, Count  
Cayley, George  
Cetshwayo  
Cézanne, Paul  
Chadwick, Edwin  
Chamberlain, Joseph  
Channing, William Ellery  
Charles XIV John  
Chase, Salmon P.  
Chateaubriand  
Chekhov, Anton  
Child, Lydia Maria  
Chopin, Frédéric  
Chopin, Kate  
Christophe, Henri  
Cixi  
Clausewitz, Carl von  
Clay, Henry  
Cleveland, Grover  
Clinton, DeWitt

Cobbett, William  
Cobden, Richard  
Cody, William Frederick  
Cohn, Ferdinand Julius  
Coleridge, Samuel Taylor  
Colt, Samuel  
Comte, Auguste  
Constable, John  
Cooke, Jay  
Cooper, James Fenimore  
Coronado, Carolina  
Courbet, Gustave  
Crane, Stephen  
Crazy Horse  
Crockett, David  
Crowther, Samuel Ajayi  
Cuffee, Paul  
Cushing, Caleb  
Custer, George A.  
Cuvier, Georges  
Daguerre, Jacques  
Daimler, Gottlieb  
Dalhousie, First Marquess of  
Dalton, John  
Dario, Ruben  
Darwin, Charles  
David, Jacques-Louis  
Davis, Jefferson  
Davy, Humphry  
Deák, Ferenc  
Deakin, Alfred  
Decatur, Stephen  
Dedekind, Richard  
Degas, Edgar  
Delacroix, Eugène  
Delibes, Léo  
Derby, Fourteenth Earl of  
Dewey, George  
Dewey, Melvil  
Díaz, Porfirio  
Dickens, Charles  
Dickinson, Emily  
Diesel, Rudolf  
Disraeli, Benjamin  
Dix, Dorothea  
Donizetti, Gaetano  
Dostoevski, Fyodor  
Douglas, Stephen A.  
Douglass, Frederick  
Doyle, Arthur Conan  
Duke, James Buchanan  
Dumas, Alexandre, père  
Dunant, Jean-Henri

Dunbar, Paul Laurence  
Du Pont, Eleuthère Irénée  
Durham, First Earl of  
Dvorák, Antonín  
Eads, James Buchanan  
Eakins, Thomas  
Earp, Wyatt  
Eddy, Mary Baker  
Edgeworth, Maria  
Edison, Thomas Alva  
Eiffel, Gustave  
Eliot, Charles William  
Eliot, George  
Elssler, Fanny  
Emerson, Ralph Waldo  
Engels, Friedrich  
Evans, Arthur  
Faidherbe, Louis  
Faraday, Michael  
Farragut, David G.  
Fawcett, Dame Millicent Garrett  
Fechner, Gustav Theodor  
Field, Marshall  
Field, Stephen J.  
Fillmore, Millard  
Flaubert, Gustave  
Fleming, Williamina  
Forrest, Edwin  
Forster, William Edward  
Forten, Charlotte  
Foster, Abby Kelley  
Foster, Stephen Collins  
Fothergill Cooke, William, and Charles Wheatstone  
Fourier, Charles  
Fourier, Joseph  
Fowler, Lydia Folger  
France, Anatole  
Francis Joseph I  
Franck, César  
Franklin, John  
Frege, Gottlob  
Frémont, John C.  
Froebel, Friedrich  
Fry, Elizabeth  
Fuller, Margaret  
Fulton, Robert  
Gadsden, James  
Gage, Matilda Joslyn  
Gallatin, Albert  
Galois, Évariste  
Galton, Francis  
Gambetta, Léon  
Garfield, James A.

Garibaldi, Giuseppe  
Garrison, William Lloyd  
Gauguin, Paul  
Gauss, Carl Friedrich  
Gay-Lussac, Joseph-Louis  
George, Henry  
George IV  
Géricault, Théodore  
Germain, Sophia  
Geronimo  
Gia Long  
Gibbons, James  
Gibbs, Josiah Willard  
Gilbert, W. S., and Arthur Sullivan  
Gioberti, Vincenzo  
Gladstone, William Ewart  
Gneisenau, August von  
Gogh, Vincent van  
Gogol, Nikolai  
Goldie, George  
Gompers, Samuel  
Goodyear, Charles  
Gordon, Charles George  
Gounod, Charles  
Grace, William Gilbert  
Grant, Ulysses S.  
Gray, Asa  
Greeley, Horace  
Green, Thomas Hill  
Greenway, Francis  
Grey, George Edward  
Grey, Second Earl of  
Grieg, Edvard  
Grimké, Angelina and Sarah  
Grimm, Jacob and Wilhelm  
Grove, William Robert  
Hadfield, Robert Abbott  
Haeckel, Ernst  
Haggard, Henry Rider  
Hahnemann, Samuel  
Hale, Sarah Josepha  
Hamilton, William Rowan  
Hanna, Marcus A.  
Hardenberg, Karl von  
Hardie, James Keir  
Hardy, Thomas  
Harper, William Rainey  
Harris, Joel Chandler  
Harrison, Benjamin  
Harrison, Frederic  
Harrison, William Henry  
Hawthorne, Nathaniel  
Hay, John

Hayden, Ferdinand Vanderveer  
Hayes, Rutherford B.  
Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich  
Heine, Heinrich  
Helmholtz, Hermann von  
Hemans, Felicia  
Henry, Joseph  
Henry, O.  
Herzen, Aleksandr  
Herzl, Theodor  
Hickok, Wild Bill  
Hidalgo y Costilla, Miguel  
Higginson, Thomas Wentworth  
Hill, James Jerome  
Hill, Octavia  
Hiroshige  
Ho Xuan Huong  
Holland, John Philip  
Holmes, Oliver Wendell  
Holstein, Friedrich von  
Homer, Winslow  
Hong Xiuquan  
Houston, Sam  
Howe, Elias  
Howe, Julia Ward  
Howe, Samuel Gridley  
Huggins, Margaret Murray  
Hugo, Victor  
Humboldt, Alexander von  
Humperdinck, Engelbert  
Hunt, William Holman  
Huxley, Thomas Henry  
Ibsen, Henrik  
Ii Naosuke  
Ingres, Jean-Auguste-Dominique  
Irving, Henry  
Irving, Washington  
Isabella II  
Ito Hirobumi  
Jackson, Andrew  
Jackson, Helen Hunt  
Jackson, Stonewall  
Jacobi, Mary Corinna Putnam  
Jamal al-Din al-Afghani  
James, Henry  
James, Jesse and Frank  
James, William  
Jameson, Anna Brownell  
Jaurès, Jean  
Jeffrey, Lord  
Jewett, Sarah Orne  
Johnson, Andrew  
Joplin, Scott

Joseph, Chief  
Joséphine  
Juárez, Benito  
Kamehameha I  
Kang Youwei  
Kean, Edmund  
Keats, John  
Kelvin, Lord  
Kemble, Fanny  
Kent, James  
Key, Francis Scott  
Kierkegaard, Soren  
Kingdom Brunel, Isambard  
Kingsley, Mary  
Kipling, Rudyard  
Kleist, Heinrich von  
Koch, Robert  
Kovalevskaia, Sofia  
Kruger, Paul  
Krupp, Alfred  
La Saragossa (Maria Agustina)  
Lancaster, Joseph  
Lange, Helene  
Langley, Samuel Pierpont  
Langtry, Lillie  
Lankester, Edwin Ray  
Laplace, Pierre-Simon  
Lassalle, Ferdinand  
Latrobe, Benjamin Henry  
Lawrence, First Baron  
Lazarus, Emma  
Lee, Robert E.  
Lenoir, Étienne  
Leo XIII  
Leonowens, Anna  
Leopold II  
Lermontov, Mikhail  
Lesseps, Ferdinand de  
Lewis, Meriwether, and William Clark  
Li Hongzhang  
Liebig, Justus von  
Liebknecht, Wilhelm  
Liliuokalani  
Lin Zexu  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Lincoln, Mary Todd  
Lind, Jenny  
Lister, Joseph  
Liszt, Franz  
Liverpool, Second Earl of  
Livingstone, David  
Lobachevsky, Nikolay Ivanovich  
Lobengula



Lockwood, Belva A.  
Lockyer, Joseph Norman  
Longfellow, Henry Wadsworth  
Lovelace, Augusta Ada Byron  
Lyell, Charles  
Lyon, Mary  
Macarthur, John  
Macaulay, Thomas Babington  
McCormick, Cyrus Hall  
Macdonald, John Alexander  
McGuffey, William Holmes  
Machado de Assis, Joaquim Maria  
Mackenzie, Alexander  
Mackenzie, William Lyon  
McKinley, William  
Macmillan, Daniel and Alexander  
Macready, William Charles  
Madison, Dolley  
Mahdi, al-  
Malthus, Thomas Robert  
Manet, Édouard  
Mangakahia, Meri Te Tai  
Mann, Horace  
Manning, Henry Edward  
Mannix, Daniel  
Manzoni, Alessandro  
Marshall, John  
Martí, José  
Martineau, Harriet  
Marx, Karl  
Matto de Turner, Clorinda  
Maupassant, Guy de  
Maurice, Frederick Denison  
Maury, Matthew Fontaine  
Maximilian  
Maxwell, James Clerk  
Mazzini, Giuseppe  
Melbourne, Second Viscount  
Melville, Herman  
Mendel, Gregor Johann  
Mendeleyev, Dmitry Ivanovich  
Mendelssohn, Felix  
Menelik II  
Menken, Adah Isaacs  
Mergenthaler, Ottmar  
Metternich  
Michelet, Jules  
Michelson, Albert A.  
Mill, James  
Mill, John Stuart  
Mitchell, Maria  
Mommsen, Theodor  
Monroe, James

Montez, Lola  
Moodie, Susanna  
Moody, Dwight L.  
Morgan, J. P.  
Morgan, Lewis Henry  
Morris, William  
Morse, Samuel F. B.  
Morton, William Thomas Green  
Mott, Lucretia  
Muhammad `Abduh  
Muhammad `Ali Pasha  
Muir, John  
Mussorgsky, Modest  
Mutsuhito  
Naoroji, Dadabhar  
Napoleon I  
Napoleon III  
Nash, John  
Nasmyth, James  
Nast, Thomas  
Nation, Carry  
Nelson, Lord  
Newcomb, Simon  
Newman, John Henry  
Ney, Michel  
Nicholas I  
Niebuhr, Barthold Georg  
Niépce, Nicéphore  
Nietzsche, Friedrich Wilhelm  
Nightingale, Florence  
Nobel, Alfred  
Oakley, Annie  
O'Connell, Daniel  
Offenbach, Jacques  
O'Higgins, Bernardo  
Olmsted, Frederick Law  
Osceola  
Osler, William  
Otto, Nikolaus August  
Outram, James  
Owen, Robert  
Paganini, Niccolò  
Palmer, Alice Freeman  
Palmerston, Lord  
Parker, Theodore  
Parkes, Henry  
Parkman, Francis  
Parnell, Charles Stewart  
Pasteur, Louis  
Pater, Walter  
Paterson, A. B.  
Peabody, Elizabeth Palmer  
Pedro I

Pedro II  
Peel, Robert  
Peirce, Charles Sanders  
Perry, Matthew C.  
Perry, Oliver Hazard  
Pestalozzi, Johann Heinrich  
Phillips, Wendell  
Pierce, Franklin  
Pike, Zebulon Montgomery  
Pinkham, Lydia Estes  
Pissarro, Camille  
Pius IX  
Place, Francis  
Pobedonostsev, Konstantin Petrovich  
Poe, Edgar Allan  
Poincaré, Henri  
Polk, James K.  
Popov, Aleksandr Stepanovich  
Powell, John Wesley  
Prescott, William Hickling  
Proudhon, Pierre-Joseph  
Pugin, Augustus Welby Northmore  
Pulitzer, Joseph  
Pusey, E. B.  
Pushkin, Alexander  
Raeburn, Henry  
Ranade, Mahadev Govinda  
Ranke, Leopold von  
Rasputin, Grigori Yefimovich  
Ray, Rammohan  
Rebouças, André  
Red Cloud  
Redon, Odilon  
Reed, Walter  
Remington, Frederic  
Renan, Ernest  
Renoir, Pierre-Auguste  
Rhodes, Cecil  
Ricardo, David  
Richards, Ellen Swallow  
Richardson, Abby Sage  
Richardson, Henry Hobson  
Riel, Louis  
Rimbaud, Arthur  
Rimsky-Korsakov, Nikolay  
Ritschl, Albrecht  
Rockefeller, John D.  
Rodin, Auguste  
Roebing, John Augustus  
Röntgen, Wilhelm Conrad  
Ross, James Clark  
Ross, John  
Rossetti, Christina Georgina

Rossini, Gioacchino  
Rothschild Family  
Rousseau, Henri  
Ruskin, John  
Russell, Lord John  
Sacagawea  
Saigo Takamori  
Saint-Gaudens, Augustus  
Saint-Simon, Henri Comte de  
Salisbury, third marquess of  
Samori Toure  
San Martín, José de  
Sand, George  
Santa Anna, Antonio López de  
Sargent, John Singer  
Sarmiento, Domingo Faustino  
Savigny, Friedrich Karl von  
Sayyid Said  
Scharnhorst, Gerhard Johann David von  
Schelling, Friedrich Wilhelm Joseph  
Schleiermacher, Friedrich  
Schliemann, Heinrich  
Schopenhauer, Arthur  
Schreiner, Olive  
Schubert, Franz  
Schumann, Clara  
Schumann, Robert  
Schurz, Carl  
Scott, Charlotte Angas  
Scott, Dred  
Scott, George Gilbert  
Scott, Walter  
Scott, Winfield  
Scripps, Edward Wyllis  
Seddon, Richard John  
Ségalas, Anais  
Simmelweis, Ignaz Philipp  
Sequoyah  
Seton, Saint Elizabeth Ann Bayley  
Seurat, Georges  
Seward, William H.  
Shadd, Mary Ann  
Shaka  
Shaw, Anna Howard  
Shelley, Mary Wollstonecraft  
Shelley, Percy Bysshe  
Sherman, William Tecumseh  
Sidgwick, Henry  
Siemens Family  
Singh, Ranjit  
Sitting Bull  
Siyyid Mírzá 'Alí-Muhammad (Bab)  
Slater, Samuel

Smith, Jedediah Strong  
Smith, Joseph  
Somerville, Mary  
Speke, John Hanning  
Spencer, Herbert  
Speransky, Mikhail Mikhaylovich  
Stanford, Leland  
Stanley, Henry Morton  
Stanton, Edwin M.  
Stanton, Elizabeth Cady  
Stein, Freiherr vom  
Steiner, Jakob  
Steinmetz, Charles Proteus  
Stendhal  
Stephens, Alexander H.  
Stephenson, George  
Stevens, Thaddeus  
Stevenson, Robert Louis  
Stone, Lucy  
Story, Joseph  
Stowe, Harriet Beecher  
Strauss, Johann  
Street, George Edmund  
Sucre, Antonio José de  
Sullivan, Louis  
Sumner, Charles  
Suttner, Bertha von  
Swami, Vivekananda  
Swan, Joseph Wilson  
Tadano Makuzu  
Táhirih  
Taine, Hippolyte-Adolphe  
Talbot, Thomas  
Talleyrand  
Taney, Roger Brooke  
Taylor, Zachary  
Tchaikovsky, Peter Ilich  
Tecumseh  
Telford, Thomas  
Tennyson, Alfred, Lord  
Terry, Ellen  
Tesla, Nikola  
Tewodros II  
Thackeray, William Makepeace  
Thayer, Sylvanus  
Thiers, Adolphe  
Thomas, Theodore  
Thompson, David  
Thoreau, Henry David  
Tippu Tib  
Tocqueville, Alexis de  
Tolstoy, Leo  
Toulouse-Lautrec, Henri de

Traill, Catherine Parr  
Trevithick, Richard  
Tristan, Flora  
Trollope, Anthony  
Trollope, Frances  
Truth, Sojourner  
Tu Duc  
Tubman, Harriet  
Tupper, Charles  
Turgenev, Ivan  
Turner, J. M. W.  
Turner, Nat  
Twain, Mark  
Tweed, William Marcy  
Tyler, John  
`Uthman Dan Fodio  
Van Buren, Martin  
Vanderbilt, Cornelius  
Verdi, Giuseppe  
Verne, Jules  
Victoria, Queen  
Vidyasagar, Iswar Chandra  
Virchow, Rudolf  
Vogel, Julius  
Wagner, Richard  
Wakefield, Edward Gibbon  
Walter, John, II  
Ward, Lester Frank  
Ward, Montgomery  
Washington, Booker T.  
Weber, Carl Maria von  
Webster, Daniel  
Webster, Noah  
Weismann, August  
Wellington, Duke of  
Wentworth, W. C.  
Westinghouse, George  
Whistler, James McNeill  
Whitman, Walt  
Whittier, John Greenleaf  
Wilde, Oscar  
Wilkes, Charles  
Willard, Emma  
Willard, Frances  
William IV  
Williams, George Washington  
Wise, Isaac Mayer  
Wöhler, Friedrich  
Woodhull, Victoria  
Wordsworth, William  
Workman, Fanny Bullock  
Wright, Frances  
Yonge, Charlotte Mary

Young, Brigham  
Ypsilanti, Alexander and Demetrios  
Zakrzewska, Marie Elizabeth  
Zeng Guofan  
Zhang Zhidong  
Zola, Émile

Rulers and Dynasties  
Chronological List of Entries  
Category Index  
Geographical Index  
Personages Index  
Subject Index