

Complete List of Contents

Volume I

Publisher's Note	ix	Disorderly conduct	85
Contributors	xi	Domestic violence and criminal justice	86
Complete List of Contents	xvii	Drive-by shootings	91
Introduction	xxv	Drug legalization	92
Crime		Drug testing	95
Abortion	3	Drunk driving	97
Adultery	5	Embezzlement	100
Alcohol use and abuse	6	Environmental crimes	103
Animal abuse	9	Female offenders	104
Anti-Racketeering Act of 1934	12	Feminist criminology	106
Arson	12	Forensic psychology	107
Assault and battery	15	Forgery	109
Attempt to commit a crime	18	Fraud	110
Autopsies	19	Gambling	113
Bigamy and polygamy	20	Graffiti	116
Blackmail and extortion	21	Hate crime	117
Breach of the peace	24	Hit-and-run accidents	120
Bribery	25	Hobbs Act	121
Bullying	27	Hoover, J. Edgar	121
Burglary	29	Human trafficking	122
Carjacking	31	Illegal aliens and criminal justice	124
Child abduction by parents	32	Inchoate crimes	126
Child abuse and molestation	33	Indecent exposure	127
Commercialized vice	38	Insider trading	128
Comprehensive Addiction and Recovery Act of 2016 (CARA)	41	Insurance fraud	129
Comprehensive Drug Abuse Prevention and Control Act	42	Jaycee Lee Dugard case (2009)	131
Comstock law	43	Jaywalking	133
Conspiracy	44	Justice	134
Constitution, U.S.	46	Kidnapping	136
Consumer fraud	49	Ku Klux Klan	139
Corporate scandals	51	Loitering	140
Counterfeiting	55	Lynching	141
Crime	59	Mafia	143
Crime index	64	Mann Act	143
Crimes of passion	64	Manslaughter	144
Criminal justice in U.S. history	65	Mass and serial murders	145
Criminal justice system	70	Mental illness and crime	150
Criminals	75	Missing persons	152
Criminology	78	Money laundering	154
Date rape	83	Mothers Against Drunk Driving	155
Designer and date rape drugs	84	Motor vehicle theft	156
		Murder and homicide	160
		National Commission on the Causes and Prevention of Violence	166

The Criminal Justice System

National Narcotics Act	167
National Stolen Property Act	168
Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968	168
Opium Exclusion Act	169
Organized crime	170
Organized Crime Control Act	173
Pandering	174
Peacemaking criminology	174
Perjury	176
Pickpocketing	177
Political corruption	177
Pornography and obscenity	181
Principals (criminal)	185
Prohibition	186
Psychopathy	187
Public-order offenses	189
<i>R.A.V. v. City of St. Paul</i>	190
Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations Act	191
Rape and sex offenses	193
Reckless endangerment	199
Recreational and medical marijuana movements	200
Regulatory crime	201
Right to bear arms	202
Robbery	204
Schools of criminology	208
Seditious libel	210
Sexual harassment and criminal justice	211
Sherman Antitrust Act	213
Shoplifting	214
Skyjacking	217
Sobriety testing	219
Sports and crime	221
Stalking	225
Suicide and euthanasia	226
Suspects	229
Tax evasion	230
Telephone fraud	233
Television news	235
<i>Texas v. Johnson</i>	237
Theft	238
Treason	241
Treasury Department, U.S.	244
Trespass	246
Unabomber	249
Uniform Crime Reports	251
Vandalism	252
Vigilantism	254
Violent Criminal Apprehension Program	256

<i>Virginia v. Black</i>	257
Voting fraud	258
War crimes	259
White-collar crime	261
<i>Wisconsin v. Mitchell</i>	266

Criminal Law

Accomplices and accessories	271
Aggravating circumstances	271
<i>Amicus curiae</i> briefs	272
Annotated codes	273
Antitrust law	273
<i>Arizona v. Fulminante</i>	277
Arrest	278
Arrest warrants	282
Asset forfeiture	283
<i>Atwater v. City of Lago Vista</i>	285
Automobile searches	285
Bill of Rights, U.S.	287
<i>Bivens v. Six Unknown Named Agents</i>	290
<i>Brown v. Mississippi</i>	291
Burden of proof	292
<i>California v. Greenwood</i>	293
<i>Chimel v. California</i>	294
Circumstantial evidence	295
Citizen's arrests	296
Color of law	297
Common law	299
Comprehensive Crime Control Act	300
Confessions	301
Consent searches	303
Criminal intent	304
Criminal law	305
Criminal liability	309
Criminal procedure	310
Cultural defense	314
Decriminalization	314
Defenses to crime	315
Diminished capacity	319
Diplomatic immunity	319
Double jeopardy	320
Due process of law	321
Duress	324
Entrapment	325
Equal protection under the law	326
<i>Escobedo v. Illinois</i>	327
<i>Ex post facto</i> laws	328
Exclusionary rule	329
Excuses and justifications	331
Extradition	331

Federal Crimes Act	334	Multiple jurisdiction offenses	376
Felon disfranchisement	334	<i>New Jersey v. T.L.O.</i>	377
Felonies	335	No-knock warrants	378
Gun laws	336	<i>Payne v. Tennessee.</i>	378
<i>Harris v. United States</i>	340	Plain view doctrine	379
Hearsay	340	Presumption of innocence	380
<i>Hurtado v. California</i>	341	Preventive detention.	381
Ignorance of the law	342	Privileged communications.	382
<i>Illinois v. Gates</i>	343	Probable cause.	383
<i>Illinois v. Krull</i>	343	Proximate cause	385
<i>Illinois v. McArthur.</i>	344	Punitive damages	386
<i>Illinois v. Wardlow.</i>	345	Reasonable doubt	387
Incorporation doctrine	346	Reasonable suspicion	387
Information (written accusation)	347	Rules of evidence	388
Insanity defense.	347	Search and seizure.	391
International law.	350	Search warrants.	393
Jim Crow laws	354	Self-defense	395
<i>Knowles v. Iowa</i>	357	Sex offender registries.	396
Lesser-included offenses	358	Sexually Violent Predator Acts.	398
Lindbergh law	358	Statutes	400
Magna Carta	359	Statutes of limitations.	401
<i>Mala in se</i> and <i>mala prohibita</i>	359	Stop and frisk	401
Malice	361	Strict liability offenses.	403
Manhattan Bail Project.	361	<i>Terry v. Ohio.</i>	404
<i>Mapp v. Ohio</i>	362	Traffic law	404
Martial law	363	United States Code.	407
<i>Maryland v. Buie</i>	363	United States Statutes at Large	407
<i>Maryland v. Craig.</i>	364	<i>United States v. Alvarez- Machain</i>	408
<i>Massachusetts v. Sheppard</i>	365	<i>United States v. Leon</i>	409
<i>Mens rea.</i>	366	<i>United States v. Lopez.</i>	409
Military justice	367	Vagrancy laws	410
Miranda rights.	369	Vicarious liability.	411
<i>Miranda v. Arizona.</i>	372	Violent Crime Control and Law Enforcement Act	412
Misdemeanors	372	<i>Weeks v. United States</i>	413
Mitigating circumstances	374	<i>Whren v. United States</i>	414
Model Penal Code.	374	<i>Wilson v. Arkansas</i>	415
Moral turpitude.	375		
Motives	375		

Volume II

Law Enforcement

Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms and Explosives, U.S. Bureau of	419	Border patrols	425
Black Lives Matter Movement/ Blue Lives Matter Movement	421	Boston police strike.	427
Body-worn cameras.	422	Broken windows theory.	427
Booking	424	Campus police.	429
		Civilian review boards.	431
		Cold cases	432
		Community-oriented policing.	434

The Criminal Justice System

Crime analysis	436	Problem-oriented policing	521
Crime scene investigation.	438	Procedural justice	522
Dallas and Baton Rouge police officer attacks (2016)	439	Racial profiling and criminal justice.	523
DARE programs	440	Reasonable force	526
Deadly force	441	Resisting arrest	527
Discretion	443	Secret Service, U.S..	527
Drug Enforcement Administration, U.S. (DEA)	444	Sheriffs.	529
Drugs and law enforcement	445	Slave patrols	530
Evidence-based policing	448	Special weapons and tactics teams (SWAT)	531
Federal Bureau of Investigation, U.S.	450	Stakeouts.	533
Frankpledge and watch system.	454	State police	534
<i>Graham v. Connor</i> (1989)	455	Sting operations	536
High-speed chases.	457	Strategic policing.	537
Highway patrols	459	<i>Tennessee v. Garner</i>	538
Homeland Security, U.S. Department of	459	Treasury Department, U.S.	539
Intelligence-led policing	462	Use of force	541
Internal affairs	463	Vehicle checkpoints	542
Internal Revenue Service, U.S..	465	Warrior versus guardian mentality	544
Interpol	466	Wickersham Commission	545
Justice Department, U.S.	467	Women in law enforcement and corrections	546
King beating case	472		
Knapp Commission.	474	Courts	
<i>Kyllo v. United States</i>	475	Acquittal	553
Law enforcement.	475	Amnesty	553
Law Enforcement Assistance Administration	479	Appellate process	554
Marshals Service, U.S.	480	<i>Argersinger v. Hamlin</i>	556
MOVE bombing	481	Arrest	557
National Guard.	482	Attorney ethics	557
Neighborhood watch programs.	484	Attorney General, U.S.	559
Noble cause corruption.	485	Attorneys general, state	561
Peace Officer Standards and Training	487	Australia’s “Reintegrative Shaming” approach	562
Police	488	Bail system.	564
Police academies	491	Bailiffs	567
Police brutality	493	<i>Barker v. Wingo</i>	568
Police chiefs.	498	<i>Batson v. Kentucky</i>	569
Police civil liability	498	Bench warrants	570
Police corruption.	500	Bifurcated trials.	570
Police detectives	504	Bill of particulars	571
Police dogs.	506	Blended sentences.	571
Police ethics.	507	<i>Brady v. United States</i>	572
Police lineups.	509	Capital punishment.	573
Police militarization.	510	Case law	578
Police powers.	511	Cease-and-desist orders	579
Police psychologists.	514	<i>Certiorari</i>	579
Police subculture.	514	Chain of custody	580
<i>Posse comitatus</i>	516	Change of venue	581
Predictive policing.	517	Citations	581
Preventive patrol.	518	Civil commitment.	582
Private police and guards	519	Clemency.	584
		Clerks of the court	584

<i>Coker v. Georgia</i>	585	Judges	650
Competency to stand trial	585	Judicial review	652
Concurrent sentences	587	Judicial system, U.S.	652
Contempt of court	587	Jurisdiction of courts	655
Convictions	588	Jury nullification	657
Corporal punishment	589	Jury sequestration	658
Counsel, right to	591	Jury system	659
Court reporters	592	Just deserts	663
Court types	593	<i>Mandamus</i>	664
Criminal prosecution	595	Mandatory sentencing	664
Cross-examination	598	<i>Massiah v. United States</i>	666
Cruel and unusual punishment	599	<i>McCleskey v. Kemp</i>	667
Death qualification	603	<i>Minnick v. Mississippi</i>	668
Defendant self-representation	604	Miscarriage of justice	669
Defendants	606	Night courts	670
Defense attorneys	607	<i>Nolle prosequi</i>	670
Deportation	608	<i>Nolo contendere</i>	670
Depositions	610	Objections	671
Deterrence	611	Obstruction of justice	671
Discovery	612	Opinions	672
Dismissals	613	<i>Palko v. Connecticut</i>	672
District attorneys	614	Pardons	673
Diversion	616	<i>People v. George Zimmerman</i> (2013)	675
Drug courts	617	Plea bargaining	676
Effective counsel	619	Pleas	677
Execution, forms of	622	<i>Powell v. Alabama</i>	678
Execution of judgment	624	Precedent	679
Expert witnesses	625	Preliminary hearings	680
Eyewitness testimony	626	Presentence investigations	681
False convictions	629	Prosecutorial abuse	681
<i>Faretta v. California</i>	631	Public defenders	683
Fines	632	Public prosecutors	686
<i>Ford v. Wainwright</i>	633	Punishment	688
<i>Furman v. Georgia</i>	634	Restitution	692
Gag orders	635	Restorative justice	693
<i>Gideon v. Wainwright</i>	635	Restraining orders	695
Grand juries	636	Reversible error	695
<i>Gregg v. Georgia</i>	638	<i>Robinson v. California</i>	696
Habeas corpus	639	<i>Rummel v. Estelle</i>	697
<i>Harmelin v. Michigan</i>	641	<i>Santobello v. New York</i>	698
Harmless error	642	Scottsboro cases	699
Hearings	642	Self-incrimination, privilege against	701
Hung juries	643	Sentencing	703
Immunity from prosecution	644	Sentencing guidelines, U.S.	705
Impeachment of judges	645	<i>Solem v. Helm</i>	706
<i>In forma pauperis</i>	645	Speedy trial right	707
Indeterminate sentencing	646	Standards of proof	707
Indictment	647	<i>Stanford v. Kentucky</i>	708
Inquests	648	<i>Stare decisis</i>	709
Jessica's Law/Jessica Lunsford Act (2005)	648	Subpoena power	710

The Criminal Justice System

Summonses	711	Trials	721
Supreme Court, U.S., and criminal rights.	711	United States Sentencing Commission	725
Suspended sentences.	714	Verdicts	726
Testimony	715	<i>Voir dire</i>	727
Three-strikes laws	716	<i>Witherspoon v. Illinois</i>	727
<i>Tison v. Arizona</i>	717	Witness protection programs	728
Traffic courts	718	Witnesses.	730
Traffic fines	719	World Court	733
Trial publicity	720		

Volume III

Corrections

Addiction	737	Prison health care	790
AIDS	740	Prison industries	792
<i>Ashker v. Brown</i> (2015)	741	Prison inmate subculture	793
Auburn system	743	Prison overcrowding	794
Battered child and battered wife syndromes	744	Prison/prisoner classification systems	797
Boot camps	746	Prison Rape Elimination Act (PREA) of 2003.	798
Chain gangs.	748	Prison violence	800
Community-based corrections	749	Prisoner rights	802
Community service	750	Prisons, Federal Bureau of.	804
Conjugal visitation in prison.	751	Privatization of institutional and community corrections, including faith-based programs	805
Crime victimization: primary and secondary	752	Probation, adult.	806
“Dark figure of crime”	754	Probation, juvenile	809
Elderly prisoners	755	Realignment (PSR) policy	811
Forestry camps.	756	Recidivism	813
Good time	757	Rehabilitation	815
Halfway houses	758	Scandinavia’s prison experience	818
History of incarceration	759	Security threat groups (STGs)/prison gangs.	819
Homeless women and victimization.	761	Smith Act	819
House arrest	763	Solitary confinement.	820
Incapacitation	764	Supermax prisons	822
LGBTQ prisoners	765	Victim and Witness Protection Act	824
Medical model of offender treatment.	766	Victim assistance programs.	824
National Crime Victimization Survey	767	Victim impact statements	825
National Organization for Victim Assistance.	768	Victim-offender mediation	827
“Not-in-my-backyard” attitudes	769	Victim recovery stages.	827
Opioid treatment breakthroughs	770	Victimization theories.	829
Palmer raids.	773	Victimless crimes.	832
Parole.	773	Victimology	833
Parole boards	777	Victims of Crime Act	834
Parole Commission, U.S.	779	Victims of Trafficking Act of 2015	835
Parole officers	780	Victims services	836
Pennsylvania system of corrections.	781	Walnut Street Jail	838
Prison and jail systems	783	Work camps.	838
Prison escapes	787	Work-release programs	840
Prison guards	789	Youth authorities.	841

Special Issues

Adam Walsh Child Protection and Safety Act (2006)	845
Antiterrorism and Effective Death Penalty Act.	846
Bloodstains	848
Boston Marathon Bombing (2013).	848
Bounty hunters	850
Bureau of Justice Statistics	851
Civil disobedience.	851
Clear and present danger test.	855
Computer crime	855
Computer forensics.	859
Computer information systems.	861
Contributing to delinquency of minors	863
Coroners	864
Crime labs	866
Criminal history record information.	867
Criminal justice education	868
Criminal records	869
Cybercrime investigation	871
DNA testing	875
Document analysis	878
Electronic surveillance	879
Espionage.	881
Fingerprint identification	884
Forensic accounting	886
Forensics	887
Freedom of assembly and association	890
Fusion Centers	891
<i>Gault, In re.</i>	893
Geographic information systems.	894
Identity theft	895
Juvenile courts.	899
Juvenile delinquency.	900
Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Act	904
Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, Office of	905
Juvenile justice system	905
Juvenile waivers to adult courts	908
<i>Katz v. United States.</i>	909
Latent evidence.	910
Lone wolf.	911
Medical examiners	913
National Crime Information Center.	914
National Institute of Justice	915
Nonviolent resistance	915
<i>Olmstead v. United States.</i>	917
<i>Parens patriae</i>	918
Paris terrorist attacks (2015)	918
Patriot Act.	920
Pedophilia	921
<i>People v. Nidal Hasan</i> (2013).	923
Polygraph testing.	924
Pornography, child.	926
Post-traumatic stress disorder	929
President's Commission on Law Enforcement and Administration of Justice	931
Print media	931
Privacy rights.	934
Psychological profiling.	936
Religious sects and cults	938
<i>Roper v. Simmons</i> (2005)	941
San Bernardino terrorist attack (2015)	942
<i>Schall v. Martin</i>	944
School violence	944
September 11, 2001, attacks.	946
Sex discrimination.	948
Shoe prints and tire-tracks	952
Social media	952
Status offenses.	954
Surveillance cameras.	954
Technology's transformative effect.	956
Terrorism	957
Toxicology	963
Trace evidence	964
Uniform Juvenile Court Act.	965
USA FREEDOM Act (2015)	966
Victims of Child Abuse Act Reauthorization Act (2013)	968
Wiretaps and criminal justice	970
Youth gangs	971
Bibliography of Basic Works on Criminal Justice	977
Glossary	963
Crime Rates and Definitions	1003
Crime Trends.	1007
Supreme Court Rulings on Criminal Justice	1009
Famous American Trials	1019
Time Line	1031
Topics by Subject Category.	1047
Index to Court Cases	1065
Index to Laws and Acts	1069
Personages Index.	1075
Subject Index	1079