

COMPLETE TABLE OF CONTENTS

Volume 1

| | | | |
|---|------|--|-----|
| Publisher's Note | ix | Arab immigrants | 60 |
| Preface | xi | Arendt, Hannah | 63 |
| Contributors | xiii | Argentine immigrants | 65 |
| Complete List of Contents | xix | Arizona | 66 |
| Abolitionist movement | 1 | Arkansas | 68 |
| Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS) and immigration laws | 2 | Armenian immigrants | 69 |
| Affirmative action | 5 | Art | 70 |
| African Americans as immigrants | 7 | <i>Asakura v. City of Seattle</i> | 74 |
| African immigrants | 10 | Asian American Legal Defense Fund | 74 |
| <i>Afroyim v. Rusk</i> | 11 | Asian American literature | 76 |
| Alabama | 12 | Asian immigrants | 81 |
| Alaska | 14 | Asian Indian immigrants | 84 |
| Albright, Madeleine | 15 | Asian Pacific American Labor Alliance | 86 |
| Alien and Sedition Acts of 1798 | 17 | Asiatic Barred Zone | 87 |
| Alien Contract Labor Law of 1885 | 20 | Asiatic Exclusion League | 89 |
| Alien land laws | 21 | Assimilation theories | 90 |
| Alvarez, Julia | 23 | Association of Indians in America | 92 |
| Amerasian children | 24 | Astor, John Jacob | 93 |
| Amerasian Homecoming Act of 1987 | 26 | Asylum | 93 |
| American Colonization Society | 27 | Atlas, Charles | 95 |
| American Immigration Council | 28 | Au pairs | 96 |
| American Jewish Committee | 29 | Australian and New Zealander immigrants | 97 |
| American Protective Association | 30 | Austrian immigrants | 99 |
| Americanization programs | 31 | Aviation and Transportation Security Act of 2001 | 101 |
| Amnesty | 34 | Bayard-Zhang Treaty of 1888 | 105 |
| Angel Island Immigration Station | 35 | Belgian immigrants | 106 |
| Angell Treaty of 1880 | 38 | Bell, Alexander Graham | 108 |
| Anglo conformity | 38 | Bellingham incident | 109 |
| Anti-Asian animus | 40 | Berlin, Irving | 111 |
| Anti-Catholicism | 42 | <i>Bernal v. Fainter</i> | 112 |
| Anti-Chinese movement | 44 | Bilingual education | 113 |
| Anti-Defamation League | 45 | Bilingual Education Act of 1968 | 116 |
| Anti-Filipino violence | 47 | Birth control movement | 117 |
| Anti-Japanese movement | 49 | Border fence | 119 |
| Anti-Muslim animus | 51 | Border Patrol, U.S. | 122 |
| Antin, Mary | 53 | Border vigilantes | 126 |
| Anti-Semitism | 54 | Boston | 128 |
| Antiterrorism and Effective Death Penalty Act | 59 | <i>Boutilier v. Immigration and Naturalization Service</i> | 130 |

| | | | |
|--|-----|---|-----|
| Bracero program | 130 | <i>Chy Lung v. Freeman</i> | 211 |
| Brain drain | 134 | Citizens Committee to Repeal Chinese Exclusion. | 212 |
| Brazilian immigrants | 136 | Citizenship | 213 |
| Brin, Sergey | 137 | Citizenship and Immigration Services, U.S. | 216 |
| British immigrants | 138 | Civil Rights movement | 217 |
| Brzezinski, Zbigniew | 143 | Civil War, United States | 219 |
| Bureau of Immigration, U.S. | 144 | Claiborne, Liz | 222 |
| Burlingame Treaty of 1868 | 145 | Clotilda slave ship. | 223 |
| Burmese immigrants. | 147 | Coal industry. | 225 |
| Cable Act of 1922 | 149 | Coalition for Humane Immigrant Rights of Los Angeles | 227 |
| California | 150 | Coast Guard, U.S. | 228 |
| California gold rush | 152 | Colombian immigrants. | 230 |
| Cambodian immigrants | 155 | Colorado | 232 |
| Canada vs. United States as immigrant destinations. | 157 | Commission on Civil Rights, U.S. | 233 |
| Canadian immigrants | 161 | Commission on Immigration Reform, U.S. | 234 |
| Canals | 165 | Congress, U.S. | 236 |
| Capitation taxes | 167 | Connecticut. | 241 |
| Captive Thai workers | 168 | Constitution, U.S. | 242 |
| Catholic Charities USA. | 170 | Contract labor system | 245 |
| Censuses, U.S. | 171 | Coolies | 247 |
| Center for Immigration Studies | 173 | Credit-ticket system | 248 |
| <i>Chae Chan Ping v. United States</i> | 175 | Crime and criminalization | 249 |
| Chain migration | 175 | Criminal immigrants | 254 |
| <i>Chang Chan v. Nagle</i> | 177 | Cuban immigrants | 257 |
| <i>Cheung Sum Shee v. Nagle</i> | 178 | Cultural pluralism. | 261 |
| <i>Chew Heong v. United States</i> | 178 | Czech and Slovakian immigrants | 263 |
| Chicago | 179 | <i>Dada v. Mukasey</i> | 267 |
| Chicano movement. | 181 | Dallas | 267 |
| Child immigrants | 183 | Danticat, Edwidge. | 269 |
| <i>Chin Bak Kan v. United States</i> | 187 | Davis, James John. | 271 |
| Chinatowns | 188 | Delaware | 272 |
| Chinese American Citizens Alliance | 191 | Deportation. | 273 |
| Chinese American press | 192 | Detention centers | 276 |
| Chinese boycott of 1905 | 194 | Deterrent strategies | 278 |
| Chinese Dissidents | 195 | Detroit. | 280 |
| Chinese Exclusion Act of 1882 | 196 | Díaz, Junot | 281 |
| Chinese Exclusion Cases. | 198 | Dillingham Commission | 283 |
| Chinese family associations. | 199 | Disaster recovery work | 285 |
| Chinese Hand Laundry Alliance | 201 | Displaced Persons Act of 1948 | 288 |
| Chinese immigrants | 201 | Dominican immigrants. | 289 |
| Chinese laundries | 206 | Drug trafficking | 291 |
| Chinese secret societies. | 207 | | |
| Chinese Six Companies | 209 | | |
| Chinese Student Protection Act of 1992. | 210 | | |

| | | | |
|--|-----|---|-----|
| Dual citizenship | 293 | Exiles | 348 |
| Dutch immigrants | 295 | Families | 351 |
| Economic consequences of immigration | 299 | Family businesses | 354 |
| Economic opportunities | 302 | Family separations | 356 |
| Ecuadorian immigrants | 305 | Farm and migrant workers | 359 |
| Education | 306 | Far-right media | 363 |
| Einstein, Albert | 310 | Federation for American Immigration Reform | 365 |
| El Paso | 311 | <i>Fedorenko v. United States</i> | 367 |
| El Paso incident | 313 | Fenian movement | 368 |
| El Rescate | 314 | Fiancées Act of 1946 | 369 |
| Ellis Island | 315 | Filipino American press | 369 |
| Emigration | 317 | Filipino immigrants | 370 |
| Employment | 320 | Filipino Repatriation Act of 1935 | 374 |
| Empresario land grants in Texas | 326 | Films | 375 |
| English as a second language | 327 | Flanagan, Edward J. | 380 |
| English-only and official English movements | 330 | Florida | 381 |
| Espionage and Sedition Acts of 1917-1918 | 332 | Florida illegal immigration suit | 383 |
| Ethiopian immigrants | 333 | <i>Foley v. Connelie</i> | 384 |
| Ethnic enclaves | 334 | <i>Fong Yue Ting v. United States</i> | 384 |
| Eugenics movement | 336 | Foodways | 385 |
| European immigrants | 337 | Foreign exchange students | 390 |
| European Revolutions of 1848 | 343 | Foreign miner taxes | 392 |
| E-Verify | 345 | Former Soviet Union immigrants | 393 |
| Exeter incident | 347 | Frankfurter, Felix | 396 |
| | | Freedom Airlift | 397 |
| | | French immigrants | 398 |

Volume 2

| | | | |
|------------------------------------|-----|---------------------------------------|-----|
| <i>Galván v. Press</i> | 401 | Gospel Society | 420 |
| Garment industry | 401 | <i>Graham v. Richardson</i> | 421 |
| Garvey, Marcus | 404 | Great Depression | 421 |
| Geary Act of 1892 | 405 | Great Irish Famine | 423 |
| Gehry, Frank | 406 | Greek immigrants | 425 |
| Gentlemen’s Agreement | 407 | Green Card | 427 |
| Georgia | 408 | Green cards | 428 |
| German American press | 410 | Gresham-Yang Treaty of 1894 | 430 |
| German immigrants | 411 | Grove, Andrew | 430 |
| Globalization | 415 | Guatemalan immigrants | 431 |
| Godfather trilogy | 416 | Guest-worker programs | 433 |
| Golden Venture grounding | 417 | Guggenheim, Meyer | 434 |
| Goldman, Emma | 417 | H-1B Visa | 437 |
| Gompers, Samuel | 418 | Haitian boat people | 439 |
| González case | 419 | Haitian immigrants | 440 |

| | | | |
|---|-----|---|-----|
| Hamburg-Amerika Line | 444 | Immigration Act of 1921 | 516 |
| <i>Hampton v. Mow Sun Wong</i> | 445 | Immigration Act of 1924 | 517 |
| Hansen effect | 445 | Immigration Act of 1943 | 520 |
| Hawaii | 447 | Immigration Act of 1990 | 521 |
| Hayakawa, S. I. | 448 | Immigration and Nationality Act of 1952 . . | 522 |
| Head Money Cases | 449 | Immigration and Nationality Act of 1965 . . | 524 |
| Health care | 449 | <i>Immigration and Naturalization Service</i> | |
| Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society | 453 | <i>v. Chadha</i> | 526 |
| Helsinki Watch | 454 | <i>Immigration and Naturalization Service</i> | |
| <i>Henderson v. Mayor of the City of</i> | | <i>v. Lopez-Mendoza</i> | 526 |
| <i>New York</i> | 454 | <i>Immigration and Naturalization Service</i> | |
| Higher education | 455 | <i>v. St. Cyr</i> | 527 |
| History of immigration, 1620-1783 | 457 | Immigration and Naturalization Service, | |
| History of immigration, 1783-1891 | 460 | U.S | 528 |
| History of immigration, 1891-2008 | 465 | Immigration Convention of 1886 | 529 |
| History of Immigration since 2008 | 469 | Immigration law | 530 |
| Hmong immigrants | 470 | Immigration lawyers | 533 |
| Holocaust | 472 | Immigration Reform and Control Act | |
| Homeland Security, Department of | 475 | of 1986 | 535 |
| Homestead Act of 1862 | 478 | Immigration waves | 536 |
| Honduran immigrants | 480 | In re Tiburcio Parrott | 540 |
| Hong Kong immigrants | 482 | Indentured servitude | 540 |
| <i>The House on Mango Street</i> | 484 | Indiana | 544 |
| Houston | 485 | Indochina Migration and Refugee | |
| <i>How the Other Half Lives</i> | 486 | Assistance Act of 1975 | 545 |
| Huffington, Arianna | 488 | Indonesian immigrants | 546 |
| Hull-House | 489 | Industrial Revolution | 546 |
| Hungarian immigrants | 490 | Industrial Workers of the World | 548 |
| <i>I Remember Mama</i> | 493 | Infectious diseases | 549 |
| Idaho | 494 | Intelligence testing | 553 |
| Identificational assimilation | 495 | Intermarriage | 554 |
| Illegal immigration | 496 | International Ladies' Garment Workers' | |
| Illegal Immigration Reform and | | Union | 556 |
| Immigrant Responsibility Act of 1996 . . | 500 | Iowa | 557 |
| Illinois | 501 | Iranian immigrants | 558 |
| Imingaisha | 503 | Irish immigrants | 560 |
| Immigrant | 504 | Iron and steel industry | 565 |
| <i>The Immigrant</i> | 505 | Israeli immigrants | 567 |
| Immigrant advantage | 506 | Issei | 568 |
| Immigrant aid organizations | 507 | Italian American press | 569 |
| Immigrant generations | 508 | Italian immigrants | 570 |
| Immigration Act of 1882 | 510 | Jamaican immigrants | 575 |
| Immigration Act of 1891 | 511 | Japanese American Citizens League | 576 |
| Immigration Act of 1903 | 512 | Japanese American internment | 577 |
| Immigration Act of 1907 | 513 | Japanese American press | 580 |
| Immigration Act of 1917 | 514 | Japanese immigrants | 582 |

| | | | |
|---|-----|--|-----|
| Japanese Peruvians | 587 | Marief boatlift | 673 |
| Jennings, Peter | 587 | Marriage | 674 |
| Jewish immigrants | 588 | “Marriages of convenience” | 676 |
| Jin, Ha. | 592 | Maryland. | 678 |
| <i>Jordan v. Tashiro</i> | 592 | Massachusetts | 680 |
| The Joy Luck Club | 593 | McCarran Internal Security Act of 1950. | 682 |
| <i>The Jungle</i> | 595 | Melting pot theory | 683 |
| Kansas | 597 | Mexican American Legal Defense and Educational Fund | 685 |
| Kentucky | 598 | Mexican deportations of 1931 | 686 |
| Kissinger, Henry | 599 | Mexican immigrants | 687 |
| Know-Nothing Party | 600 | Mexican Revolution | 690 |
| Korean immigrants | 602 | Miami | 692 |
| Korean War. | 606 | Michigan | 693 |
| Ku Klux Klan | 608 | “Middleman” minorities | 695 |
| Labor unions. | 611 | Migrant “caravans” | 696 |
| Lahiri, Jhumpa | 614 | Migrant deaths | 698 |
| Lamarr, Hedy | 616 | Migrant superordination | 699 |
| Land laws | 617 | Migration Policy Institute | 700 |
| Language issues | 619 | Military service | 700 |
| Laotian immigrants | 623 | Minnesota | 703 |
| Latin American immigrants | 624 | Missionaries | 705 |
| Latinos and immigrants | 628 | Mississippi. | 708 |
| <i>Lau v. Nichols</i> | 629 | Mississippi River | 709 |
| <i>Lem Moon Sing v. United States</i> | 630 | Missouri | 712 |
| Lennon, John | 631 | “Model minorities” | 714 |
| LGBTQ immigrants | 631 | Molly Maguires | 715 |
| Liberia. | 634 | “Mongrelization” | 717 |
| Lim, Shirley Geok-lin | 636 | Montana | 718 |
| Linguistic contributions | 637 | “Moral turpitude” | 719 |
| Literacy tests | 641 | Mormon immigrants. | 720 |
| Literature | 642 | Motel industry. | 721 |
| Little Havana | 651 | MS-13 | 722 |
| Little Italies. | 653 | Muir, John | 723 |
| Little Tokyos. | 655 | Mukherjee, Bharati. | 724 |
| Lord, Bette Bao | 658 | Multiculturalism | 725 |
| Los Angeles. | 659 | Music. | 728 |
| Louisiana. | 660 | Musk, Elon | 732 |
| Loyalty oaths. | 662 | Muslim immigrants. | 733 |
| Luce-Celler Bill of 1946 | 663 | <i>My Ántonia</i> | 737 |
| Machine politics | 665 | Nabokov, Vladimir | 739 |
| Mail-order brides | 666 | Name changing. | 740 |
| Maine | 668 | Nast, Thomas | 743 |
| Malaysian immigrants. | 669 | <i>A Nation of Immigrants</i> | 744 |
| <i>The Mambo Kings Play Songs of Love</i> | 670 | National Road. | 745 |
| Manhattan Project and Operation Paperclip. | 671 | Native Americans | 746 |

| | | | |
|---|-----|--|-----|
| Native Sons of the Golden State | 749 | Nicaraguan immigrants | 775 |
| Nativism | 750 | Nigerian immigrants | 777 |
| Natural disasters as push-pull factors | 753 | 9/11 and U.S. immigration policy | 780 |
| Naturalization | 755 | <i>Nishimura Ekiu v. United States</i> | 782 |
| Naturalization Act of 1790 | 759 | North American Free Trade Agreement | 782 |
| Nebraska | 760 | North Carolina | 785 |
| Nepalese and Tibetan immigrants | 761 | North Dakota | 787 |
| Nevada | 764 | Ohio | 791 |
| New Hampshire | 765 | Oklahoma | 792 |
| New Jersey | 766 | Operation Wetback | 794 |
| New Mexico | 768 | Orderly Departure Program | 796 |
| New York City | 769 | Oregon | 797 |
| New York State | 772 | <i>Oyama v. California</i> | 800 |
| <i>New York v. Miln</i> | 774 | <i>Ozawa v. United States</i> | 800 |
| <i>Nguyen v. Immigration and</i> <i>Naturalization Service</i> | 775 | | |

Volume 3

| | | | |
|--|-----|--|-----|
| Pacific Islander immigrants | 803 | Prisoners of War in the United States | 845 |
| Pacific Mail Steamship Company | 807 | Progressivism | 848 |
| Page Law of 1875 | 808 | Proposition 187 | 849 |
| Pakistani immigrants | 809 | Puerto Rican immigrants | 850 |
| Paper sons | 811 | Pulitzer, Joseph | 854 |
| Parachute children | 812 | Push-pull factors | 855 |
| Passenger cases | 813 | Quota systems | 859 |
| Passports | 814 | Railroads | 861 |
| Patriot Act of 2001 | 816 | Rapp, George | 864 |
| Pei, I. M. | 817 | Real ID | 865 |
| Pennsylvania | 819 | Red Scare | 867 |
| Penzias, Arno A. | 820 | Refugee fatigue | 869 |
| Permanent resident status | 821 | Refugee Relief Act of 1953 | 870 |
| Philadelphia | 822 | Refugees | 871 |
| Philadelphia anti-Irish riots | 824 | Released Re-education Detainee Program | 875 |
| Picture brides | 825 | Religion as a push-pull factor | 876 |
| Pilgrim and Puritan immigrants | 826 | Religions of immigrants | 879 |
| Pinkerton, Allan | 827 | Remittances of earnings | 884 |
| <i>Plyler v. Doe</i> | 828 | <i>Reno v. American-Arab Anti-Discrimination</i> <i>Committee</i> | 885 |
| Poitier, Sidney | 829 | Resident aliens | 886 |
| Polish immigrants | 830 | Return migration | 887 |
| Political parties | 834 | Rhode Island | 888 |
| Ponzi, Charles | 838 | Rickover, Hyman G. | 889 |
| Portuguese immigrants | 838 | Rockne, Knute | 890 |
| Powderly, Terence V. | 840 | | |
| Presidential elections | 841 | | |

| | | | |
|--|-----|--|------|
| Rothko, Mark | 891 | Tennessee | 984 |
| Russian and Soviet immigrants. | 892 | <i>Terrace v. Thompson</i> | 985 |
| Sacco and Vanzetti trial | 897 | Tesla, Nikola | 986 |
| Said, Edward W. | 899 | Texas | 987 |
| <i>Sale v. Haitian Centers Council</i> | 901 | Texas Cart War | 989 |
| Salvadoran immigrants | 901 | Thai immigrants | 990 |
| San Francisco | 903 | Tocqueville, Alexis de | 992 |
| San Ysidro border crossing | 905 | Transit aliens | 994 |
| Sanctuary Movement | 907 | Transportation of immigrants | 994 |
| Santiago, Esmeralda | 908 | Triangle Shirtwaist fire | 998 |
| Scandinavian immigrants | 910 | Tribal border issues | 999 |
| Schurz, Carl | 913 | <i>Truax v. Raich</i> | 1001 |
| Schwarzenegger, Arnold | 916 | Trump administration | 1002 |
| Science | 917 | Turkish immigrants | 1004 |
| <i>Sei Fujii v. State of California</i> | 920 | Ukrainian immigrants | 1007 |
| Select Commission on Immigration and Refugee Policy | 920 | “Undesirable aliens” | 1008 |
| Settlement houses | 922 | Undocumented immigrant students | 1010 |
| Settlement patterns | 924 | Undocumented worker/migrant | 1012 |
| Sidhwa, Bapsi | 927 | United Farm Workers | 1013 |
| Sikh immigrants | 928 | <i>United States v. Bhagat Singh Thind</i> | 1014 |
| Sikorsky, Igor | 930 | <i>United States v. Ju Toy</i> | 1015 |
| Simon, Julian Lincoln | 931 | <i>United States v. Wong Kim Ark</i> | 1015 |
| Slave trade | 932 | Universal Negro Improvement Association | 1016 |
| Smuggling of immigrants | 935 | Univision | 1017 |
| Snake River Massacre | 938 | Utah | 1019 |
| Soccer | 939 | Vermont | 1021 |
| Social networks | 941 | Vietnam War | 1022 |
| Sociedad Progresista Mexicana | 943 | Vietnamese immigrants | 1025 |
| Somali immigrants | 944 | Virginia | 1028 |
| South African immigrants | 945 | Visas | 1030 |
| South Carolina | 946 | War brides | 1033 |
| South Dakota | 948 | War Brides Act of 1945 | 1035 |
| Spanish immigrants | 949 | Washington State | 1036 |
| Spanish-language press | 952 | Washington, DC | 1037 |
| Sports | 955 | Welfare and social services | 1039 |
| Statue of Liberty | 959 | West Indies (Caribbean) immigrants | 1042 |
| Stereotyping | 960 | West Virginia | 1044 |
| Strauss, Levi | 963 | Westward expansion | 1045 |
| Supreme Court, U.S. | 964 | White supremacist groups | 1048 |
| Sweatshops | 969 | Wisconsin | 1050 |
| Swiss immigrants | 971 | <i>The Woman Warrior: Memoirs of a Girlhood Among Ghosts</i> | 1051 |
| Taiwanese immigrants | 975 | Women immigrants: history and trends | 1052 |
| Tammany Hall | 976 | Women immigrants: issues and patterns. | 1054 |
| Telemundo | 978 | Women’s movements | 1056 |
| Television and radio | 979 | | |

| | | | |
|---|------|--|------|
| <i>Wong Wing v. United States</i> | 1059 | Categorized List of Articles. | 1119 |
| World migration patterns | 1059 | Federal Government Agencies and Commissions | 1139 |
| World War I | 1064 | Federal Laws Pertaining to Immigration | 1143 |
| World War II. | 1066 | Filmography | 1151 |
| Wyoming. | 1069 | Glossary. | 1161 |
| Xenophobia | 1071 | Literary Works | 1167 |
| Yang, Jerry | 1073 | Timeline of U.S. Immigration History | 1173 |
| “Yellow peril” campaign. | 1074 | U.S. Supreme Court Rulings on Immigration. | 1187 |
| Yeziarska, Anzia | 1075 | | |
| <i>Yick Wo v. Hopkins</i> | 1076 | | |
| Yugoslav state immigrants | 1077 | | |
| <i>Zadvydas v. Davis</i> | 1081 | | |
| Appendixes | | Indexes | |
| Annotated Bibliography of General Works on Immigration | 1083 | Court Case Index | 1195 |
| Biographical Directory of Notable Immigrants | 1089 | Law and Treaty Index. | 1197 |
| | | Personage Index. | 1201 |
| | | Subject Index | 1207 |