## Encyclopedia of American Immigration

### Table of Contents

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>A</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abolition movement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accent discrimination</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acquired immune deficiency syndrome</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adoption</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Affirmative action</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African Americans and European immigrants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African immigrants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Afroyim v. Rusk</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alabama</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alaska</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Albright, Madeleine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alien and Sedition Acts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alien land laws</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alvarez, Julia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amerasian children</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amerasian Homecoming Act</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Colonization Society</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Jewish Committee</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Protectivist Association</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Americanization programs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Angel Island immigration station</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Angell’s Treaty</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anglo-conformity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anti-Catholicism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anti-Chinese movement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anti-Defamation League</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anti-Filipino violence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anti-Japanese movement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anti-Semitism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Antimiscegenation laws</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Antin, Mary</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arab immigrants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Argentine immigrants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arizona</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arkansas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Asakura v. City of Seattle</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian American Legal Defense Fund</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian American literature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian immigrants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian Indian immigrants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian Pacific American Labor Alliance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asiatic Barred Zone</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asiatic Exclusion League</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assimilation theories</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Association of Indians in America</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Astor, John Jacob</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Au pairs
Australian and New Zealander immigrants
Austrian immigrants
Aviation and Transportation Security Act

B
Bayard-Zhang Treaty
Belgian immigrants
Bell, Alexander Graham
Bellingham incident
Berger v. Bishop
Berlin, Irving
Bilingual education
Bilingual Education Act of 1968
Birth control movement
Border fence
Border Patrol
Born in East L.A.
Boston
Boutilier v. Immigration and Naturalization Service
Bracero program
“Brain drain”
Brazilian immigrants
British immigrants
Bureau of Immigration
Burlingame Treaty
Burmese immigrants

C
Cable Act
California
California gold rush
Cambodian immigrants
Canada vs. the U.S. as immigrant destinations
Canadian immigrants
Canals
Capitation taxes
Captive Thai workers
Censuses, U.S.
Center for Immigration Studies
Chae Chan Ping v. United States
Chain migration
Chang Chan v. Nagle
Cheung Sum Shee v. Nagle
Chicago
Chicano movement
Child immigrants
Chilean immigrants
Chin Bak Kan v. United States
Chinatown
Chinese American Citizens Alliance
Chinese American press
Chinese boycott of 1905
Chinese Exclusion Act
*Chinese Exclusion Cases*
Chinese family associations
Chinese Hand Laundry Alliance
Chinese immigrants
Chinese laundries
Chinese secret societies
Chinese Six Companies
Chinese Student Protection Act of 1992
Christian missionaries
*Chy Lung v. Freeman*
Citizens Committee to Repeal Chinese Exclusion
Citizenship
Citizenship and Immigration Services, U.S.
Civil Rights movement
Civil War, immigrants in
Clotilde slave ship
Coal industry
Coalition for Humane Immigrant Rights of Los Angeles
Coast Guard, U.S.
Colombian immigrants
Colorado
Commission on Civil Rights, U.S.
Commission on Immigration Reform, U.S.
Congress, U.S., and immigration laws
Connecticut
Constitution, U.S.
Contract Labor Law of 1885
Contract labor systems
Coolies
Credit-ticket system
Crime
Criminal immigrants
Cuban immigrants
Cultural pluralism
Czech and Slovakian immigrants

D
Dallas, Texas
Danticat, Edwidge
Delaware
Deportation
Dillingham Commission report
Disaster recovery, immigrants in
Discrimination, racial and ethnic
Displaced Persons Act of 1948
District of Columbia
Domestic workers
Dominican immigrants
Draft laws
Drug trafficking and immigration
Dual citizenship
Due process protections
Dutch immigrants

E
Economic consequences of immigration
Economic opportunities in America
Ecuadorean immigrants
Education
Einstein, Albert
El Paso incident
El Rescate
Elected office holders, immigrant
Ellis Island
Emigration Convention of 1886
Emigration of Americans
Empressario land grants in Texas
Enclave economies
English as a second language education
English-only and official English movements
Erie Canal
Espionage and Sedition Acts of 1917-1918
Ethnic enclaves
Ethnic stereotyping
Eugenics
European immigrants
European revolutions of 1848
Exchange students
Exeter incident

F
Families and immigration
Family businesses
Farm and migrant workers
Federation for American Immigration Reform
Fenian risings
Fiancées Act of 1946
Filipino American press
Filipino immigrants
Filipino Repatriation Act of 1935
Films about immigrants and immigration
Florida
Florida illegal immigrant suit
Fong Yue Ting v. United States
Foodways
Foreign language instruction in schools
Foreign Miners’ Tax
Foreign students
Former Soviet nation immigrants
Frankfurter, Felix
Freedom Airlift
French immigrants
Fujii Sei v. State of California

G
Galvan v. Press
Garment industry
Garvey, Marcus
Gay and lesbian immigrants
Geary Act of 1892
Genealogical research
Gentlemen's Agreement
Georgia
German American press
German immigrants
Globalization and immigration
Godfather trilogy
Golden Venture grounding off New York
Goldman, Emma
Gompers, Samuel
González, Elian, case
Gospel Society
Graham v. Richardson
Great Depression
Great Irish famine
Greek immigrants
Green Card
Green cards
Gresham-Yang Treaty
Guatemalan immigrants
Guest-worker programs

H
Haitian boat people
Haitian immigrants
Hamburg-Amerika shipping line
Hampton v. Wong Mow Sun
Hansen effect
Hawaii
Hayakawa, S. I.
Head Money Cases
Health care
Helsinki Watch
Henderson v. Mayor of City of New York
Higher education
History of U.S. immigration, 1620-1783
History of U.S. immigration, 1783-1891
History of U.S. immigration, 1891-present
Hmong immigrants
Holocaust
Homeland Security, Department of
Homestead Act of 1862
Honduran immigrants
Hong Kong immigrants
Housing
Houston
Houston, Texas
Huffington, Arianna
Hull-House
Humanitarian Operation
Hungarian immigrants

I
I Remember Mama
Idaho
Identification assimilation
Illegal aliens
Illegal Immigration Reform and Immigrant Responsibility Act of 1996
Illinois
Imingaisha
"Immigrant"
Immigrant, The
Immigrant advantage
Immigrant aid organizations
Immigration Act of 1882
Immigration Act of 1891
Immigration Act of 1903
Immigration Act of 1907
Immigration Act of 1917
Immigration Act of 1921
Immigration Act of 1924
Immigration Act of 1943
Immigration Act of 1990
Immigration and Nationality Act of 1952
Immigration and Nationality Act of 1965
Immigration and Naturalization Service
Immigration and Naturalization Service v. Chadha
Immigration Commission, U.S.
Immigration Convention of 1886
Immigration law
Immigration lawyers
Immigration Reform and Control Act of 1986
Immigration waves
In re Ah Chong
In re Ah Fong
In re Look Tin Sing
In re Tiburcio Parrott
Indentured servitude
Indian Asian immigrants
Indiana
Indo-Chinese boat people
Indochina Migration and Refugee Assistance Act of 1975
Indonesian immigrants
Industrial Revolution
Industrial Workers of the World
Infectious diseases
Intelligence testing
Intermarriage between immigrants and American citizens
International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union
Iowa
Iranian immigrants
Irish immigrants
Iron and steel industry
Israeli immigrants
Issei
Italian American press
Italian immigrants

J
Jamaican immigrants
Japanese American Citizens League
Japanese American internment
Japanese American press
Japanese immigrants
Japanese Peruvian immigrants
Jewish immigrants
*Jordan v. Tashiro*
*Jungle, The*

K
Kansas
Kentucky
Kissinger, Henry
Know-Nothing Party
Korean immigrants
Korean War and immigration
Ku Klux Klan

L
Labor unions
Lahiri, Jhumpa
Land laws, federal
Language issues
Laotian immigrants
Latin American immigrants
*Lau v. Nichols*
League of United Latin American Citizens
*Lem Moon Sing v. United States*
Lennon, John
Lim, Shirley Geok-lin
Linguistic contributions of immigrants
Literacy tests
Literature of emigration and immigration
Little Havana
Little Italies
Little Tokyos
Los Angeles
Louisiana
Loyalty oaths
Luce-Celler Bill of 1946

M
McCarran (Internal Security) Act of 1950
McCreary Amendment of 1893
Machine politics
Magnuson Act of 1943
Mail-order brides
Maine
Malaysian immigrants
Mariel boatlift
Marriage
"Marriages of convenience"
Maryland
Masakoka v. State of California
Massachusetts
Melting pot theory
Mexican American Legal Defense and Education Fund
Mexican deportations
Mexican immigrants
Mexican Revolution and the United States
Miami
Michigan
"Middle man" minorities
Migrant superordination
Military conscription of immigrants
Minnesota
Mississippi
Mississippi River
Missouri
"Model" minorities
Molly Maguires
Mongrelization
Montana
"Moral turpitude"
Mormons
Motel industry
Muir, John
Mukherjee, Bharati
Multiculturalism
Municipal politics
Music
Muslim immigrants
My Antonia

N
Name changing
A Nation of Immigrants
National Road
Native Americans, origins of
Native Sons of the Golden State
Nativism
Natural disasters as push and pull factors
Naturalization
Naturalization Act of 1790
Nebraska
Nevada
New Hampshire
New Harmony
New Jersey
New Mexico
New York City
New York State
Nguyen v. Immigration and Naturalization Service
Nicaraguan immigrants
9/11 and U.S. immigration policy
Nishimura Ekiu v. United States
North American Free Trade Agreement
North Carolina
North Dakota

O
Occupations and incomes
Ohio
Oklahoma
Operation Wetback
Orderly Departure Program
Oregon
Oyama v. California
Ozawa v. United States

P
Pacific Island immigrants
Pacific Mail Steamship Company
Page Law
Pakistani immigrants
Paper sons
"Parachute children"
Passenger tax law, California's
Passports
Patriot Act
Pei, I. M.
Pennsylvania
Permanent resident status
Peruvian immigrants
Philadelphia
Philadelphia anti-Irish riots
Philippines
Picture brides
Pilgrims and Puritans
Pinkerton, Allan
Plyler v. Doe
Polish immigrants
Political parties
Ponzi, Charles
Portuguese immigrants
Powderly, Terence V.
Presidential elections
Primary and secondary migration
Prisoners of war in the United States
Progressivism and immigration
Proposition 187
Public Health Service, U.S.
Puerto Rican immigrants
Pulitzer, Joseph
Push and pull factors

R
Racial and ethnic discrimination
Railroads
Rapp, George
Reagan v. Abourezk
Red Scare of 1919-1920
Refugee fatigue
Refugee Relief Act of 1953
Refugees
Religion as a push-pull factor
Religions of immigrants
Remittances of earnings
Resident aliens
Return migration
Rhode Island
Rockne, Knute
Russian and Soviet immigrants

S
Sacco and Vanzetti trial
Salvadoran immigrants
San Francisco
Sanctuary movement
Santiago, Esmeralda
Scandinavian immigrants
Schurz, Carl
Schwarzenegger, Arnold
Science, immigrant contributions to
Select Commission on Immigration and Refugee Policy
Settlement houses
Settlement patterns
Sidwha, Bapsi
Simon, Julian
Slave trade
Slavery and immigration
Smuggling of immigrants
Snake River massacre
Soccer
Social networks
Sociedad Progresista Mexicana
South African immigrants
South Carolina
South Dakota
Spanish immigrants
Spanish-language press
Sponsorship of immigrants
Sports
State and local laws and immigration
Statue of Liberty
Stereotypes of immigrants
Supreme Court, U.S., and immigration law
Sweatshops
Swiss immigrants

T
Taiwanese immigrants
Tammany Hall
Taxation, discriminatory
Telemundo
Television and radio broadcasting for immigrant communities
Tennessee
Tesla, Nikola
Texas
Texas "Cart War"
Thai immigrants
Tocqueville, Alexis de
Transit aliens
Transportation of immigrants
Triangle Shirtwaist Factory fire
Turkish immigrants

U
U.S. Catholic Charities
"Undesirable aliens"
Undocumented workers
United Farm Workers
United States v. Bhagat Singh Thind
United States v. Ju Toy
United States v. Wong Kim Ark
Universal Negro Improvement Association
Univision
Utah

V
Venezuelan immigrants
Vermont
Vietnam War and immigration
Vietnamese immigrants
Virginia
Visas
Voting rights and patterns

W
War brides
War Brides Act
Washington State
Washington, D.C.
Welfare and social services
West Indian immigrants
West Virginia
Westward expansion
Wisconsin
Women immigrants
Women's movement
Wong Wing v. United States
World migration patterns
World War I and immigration
World War II and immigration
Wyoming

XYZ
Xenophobia
Yellow Peril campaign
Yezierska, Anzia
Yick Wo v. Hopkins
Yugoslav state immigrants
Zadvydas v. Davis

Appendixes
Bibliography of General Works on Immigration
Biographical Directory of Notable Immigrants
Court Decisions
Federal Immigration Laws
Filmography
Glossary of Immigration Terms
Government Agencies
Immigration Advocacy and Research Organizations
Time line
Web Sites